# CHAPTER 4 TRANSPORTATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ELEMENT



# CHAPTER 4 TRANSPORTATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE



# **GUIDING PRINCIPLE**

The City of Carson is committed to providing a safe and efficient circulation system that improves the flow of traffic while enhancing pedestrian safety, promoting commerce, and providing for alternative modes of transportation. The City is committed to maintaining and improving all forms of infrastructure including water, sewer and storm drainage facilities, as well as communication and other technological facilities to provide a sustainable system.

# **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

The purpose of this Element is to document the methods and results of the analysis of the existing and projected future circulation conditions in the City of Carson. As part of the General Plan, this document outlines Transportation and Infrastructure System policies and describes the future circulation system needed to support the Land Use Element. In addition, the Element addresses public utilities and infrastructure.

# 2.0 STATE LAW REQUIREMENTS

The pertinent Government Code sections relating to the Transportation and Infrastructure Element are as follows:

"Government Code Section 65302(b): (The general plan shall include) a circulation element consisting of the general location and extent of existing and



proposed major thoroughfares, transportation routes, terminals, and other local public utilities and facilities, all correlated with the land use element of the plan.

Government Code Section 95303: The general plan may . . . address any other subjects which, in the judgment of the legislative body, relate to the physical development of the county or city."

# 3.0 SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

# 3.1 EXISTING CIRCULATION SYSTEM

The City of Carson is served by the existing network of roadways shown in <u>Exhibit</u> <u>TI-1, *Existing Road Network*</u>. The existing street network is essentially a modified grid system of north/south and east/west roadways. The primary north/south roadways are Figueroa Street, Broadway, Main Street, Avalon Boulevard, Central Avenue, Wilmington Avenue, Alameda Street, and Santa Fe Avenue. The primary east/west streets are Alondra Boulevard, Gardena Boulevard, Artesia Boulevard, Albertoni Street, Walnut Street, Victoria Street, University Drive, Del Amo Boulevard, Carson Street, 223rd Street, Sepulveda Boulevard and Lomita Boulevard. The characteristics (Master Plan street classification, number of lanes, roadway widths and right-of-way dimensions) of each of these roadways, as well as some additional collector streets, are described in <u>Table TI-1</u>, <u>Street Classifications</u> <u>and Characteristics</u>.

#### **RELATION TO THE REGIONAL ROADWAY SYSTEM**

The Artesia Freeway (SR-91) to the north, the Long Beach Freeway (I-710) to the east, the Harbor Freeway (I-110) to the west and the San Diego Freeway (I-405) provide regional access to the City of Carson. Access to the freeways is provided via an extensive freeway ramp system connecting the City's major arterials to the freeways.

#### **EXISTING DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUME ON EXISTING STREET NETWORK**

The characteristics of key arterial roadways in the City of Carson have been summarized in Table TI-1 and daily roadway traffic volume flow is shown in <u>Exhibit</u> <u>TI-2</u>, <u>Traffic Flow Map</u>. The existing daily traffic volumes were obtained by the City of Carson as part of the City's traffic count program. Traffic counts were collected in 2001.





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Table TI-1
Street Classifications and Characteristics

Street Name	Segment	Classification <sup>1</sup>	No. of Lanes Each Direction <sup>2</sup>	Right-of- way (feet) <sup>3</sup>	Roadway Width (feet) <sup>3</sup>
192 <sup>nd</sup> Street	Main Street to Avalon Boulevard	Collector	1	80	64
213 <sup>th</sup> Street	Main Street to Avalon Boulevard	Collector	1	50 - 60	24-40
213 <sup>th</sup> Street	405 Freeway to Wilmington Avenue	Collector	1	50 - 60	40
213 <sup>th</sup> Street	Avalon Boulevard to 405 Freeway	Collector	1	50 - 70	24 -30
214 <sup>th</sup> Street	Figueroa Street to Main Street	Collector	1	60	30 -36
220th Street	Vera Street to Wilmington Avenue	Collector	1	50 - 60	24 - 40
220 <sup>th</sup> Street	Figueroa Street to Lucerne Street	Collector	1	46 - 60	32 - 40
223 <sup>rd</sup> Street	West City Limit to East City Limit	Major Highway	2	42 - 116	28 - 84
228 <sup>th</sup> Street	West City Limit to Avalon Boulevard	Collector	1	33 - 60	28 - 40
234 <sup>th</sup> Street	Figueroa Street to Main Street	Collector	1	60	36
Acarus Avenue	Vera Street to Carson Street	Collector	1	60	40
Alameda Street	Lomita Boulevard to Del Amo Boulevard	Major Highway	1	50 - 145	44 - 114
Albertoni Street	Figueroa Street to Sudbury Drive	Secondary Highway	2	100	84
Albertoni Street	Sudbury Drive to Central Avenue	Collector	2	60	34
Alondra Boulevard	Figueroa Street to East City Limit	Major Highway	2, 3 <sup>5</sup>	100	80
Artesia Boulevard (East)	Avalon Boulevard to Central Avenue	Collector	1	48	34
Avalon Boulevard	South City Limits to Alondra Boulevard	Major Highway	2	47 - 150	28 - 130
Bonita Street	Watson Center Road to Carson Street	Collector	1	57 - 80	35 - 60
Carson Street	West City Limit to Santa Fe Avenue	Major Highway	2	83 - 100	44 - 86
Central Avenue	Del Amo Boulevard to North City Limits	Major Highway	2	40 - 100	20 - 84
Del Amo Boulevard	West City Limit to East City Limit	Major Highway	1, 2 <sup>5</sup>	100 - 108	44 - 90
Dolores Street	Sepulveda Boulevard to 213th Street	Collector	1	50 - 80	18 - 60
Dominguez Street	Wilmington Avenue to Santa Fe Avenue	Collector	1, 2 <sup>5</sup>	66 - 84	30 - 68
Figueroa Street	South City Limits to Alondra Boulevard	Major Highway	2	100 - 200	40 - 84
Gardena Boulevard	Figueroa Street to Avalon Boulevard	Secondary Highway	2	60 - 80	16 - 64
Grace Avenue	228th Street to 213th Street	Collector	1	55 - 60	23 - 40
Lomita Boulevard	West City Limit to City West of Avalon Boulevard	Major Highway	2	100 - 182	80 - 84
Lomita Boulevard	Wilmington Avenue to Alameda Street	Major Highway	1	100 - 810	22 - 82
Lucerne Street	Watson Center Road to 220th Street	Collector	1	50 - 80	26 - 60
Main Street	Lomita Boulevard to Alondra Boulevard	Major Highway	2	80 - 100	40 - 84
Martin Street	Carson Street to 213th Street	Collector	1	50 - 60	28 - 40
Moneta Avenue	228th Street to 214th Street	Collector	1	60	40



#### Table TI-1 [continued] **Street Classifications and Characteristics**

Street Name	Segment	Classification <sup>1</sup>	No. of Lanes Each Direction <sup>2</sup>	Right-of- way (feet) <sup>3</sup>	Roadway Width (feet) <sup>3</sup>
Santa Fe Avenue	405 Freeway to Del Amo Boulevard	Secondary Highway	2	80 - 112	44 - 84
Sepulveda Boulevard	West City Limit to East City Limit	Major Highway	1, 2, 3 <sup>5</sup>	50 -100	36 - 88
University Drive	Avalon Boulevard to Wilmington Avenue	Secondary Highway	1, 2 <sup>5</sup>	100	80
Vera Street	Carson Street to 213th Street	Collector	1	60	21
Victoria Street	West City Limit to Wilmington Avenue	Major Highway	1, 2 <sup>5</sup>	66 - 100	20 - 84
Walnut Street [4]	Figueroa Street to Main Street	Collector	1	50	30
Walnut Street (East)	Avalon Boulevard to Central Avenue	Secondary Highway	2	80	64
Watson Center Road	Avalon Boulevard to Wilmington Avenue	Collector	1	80	60
Wilmington Avenue	Lomita Boulevard to Victoria Street	Major Highway	2	66 - 145	26 - 105
Notes:					

Notes:

1 – Source: City of Carson Master Plan of Highways, amended May 17, 1982
2 – Source: South Bay COG Sub regional Model Database and field observation
3 – Source: LA County Roads Department, Classification of road Surfaces Database
4 – Downgraded to Collector Street per Resolution No. 85-020, General Plan Amendment on February 4, 1985.
5 – Number of lanes varies



# 3.2 CURRENT MASTER PLAN OF STREETS

The current Carson Master Plan of Streets was adopted in 1981 as part of the City's General Plan and is shown on <u>Exhibit TI-3</u>, <u>1981 Master Plan of Highways</u>. The Master Plan of Streets designates roadways as one of five street classifications, according to function. The five classifications are:

- Local Streets,
- Collector Streets,
- Secondary Highways,
- Major Highways, and
- State Highways and Freeways.

The function and brief description of each classification is provided in the following paragraphs.

#### **LOCAL STREETS**

Local streets principally provide vehicular, pedestrian, and bicycle access to property abutting the public right-of-way. Cross sections of local streets vary, depending on the abutting land uses, parking requirements, street trees, and other considerations. Where both sides of the street are served equally in residential areas, the common right-of-way width for a local street is from 48 feet to 60 feet with a 36- to 40-foot pavement width.

In multi-family areas, where there is significant parking demand throughout the day, a minimum of 40 feet of pavement may be required, to provide two moving lanes of traffic in addition to street parking on both sides. In commercial and industrial areas, a minimum pavement width of 40 feet is necessary. In industrial areas, consideration of the predominant type of trucking, and whether or not maneuvering of trailers must be provided, may require a pavement width of 44 feet or more. Local streets can be expected to carry less than 1,500 vehicles per day. All other streets in Carson not otherwise classified are local streets.

#### **COLLECTOR STREETS**

The collector street is intended to serve as an intermediate route to handle traffic between local streets and arterials. In addition, collector streets provide access to abutting property. Collector streets are anticipated to carry traffic volumes between 2,000 to 5,000 vehicles per day, but some carry as many as 10,000 vehicles per day. A collector street may have one or two through lanes in each direction and curb parking is often provided. The primary function of the collector street is to collect vehicles from the local street system and transport them to the arterial system as efficiently as possible. Collector streets in Carson require a minimum right-of-way width of 60 feet.







#### **SECONDARY HIGHWAYS**

Secondary highways are similar to major highways in function. They connect traffic from collectors to the major freeway system. They move large volumes of automobiles, trucks and buses, and link principal elements within the City to other adjacent regions. These streets also handle intra-city trips in other adjacent regions. These roadways carry approximately 10,000 to 25,000 vehicles per day. Four to six through lanes are provided along with single or double left-turn lanes at major signalized intersections. Curb parking is often prohibited during peak periods. Secondary highways in Carson require a minimum right-of-way of 80 feet.

#### **MAJOR HIGHWAYS**

Major highways function to connect traffic from collectors to the major freeway systems as well as to provide access to adjacent land uses. They move large volumes of automobiles, trucks and buses, and link principal elements within the City to other adjacent regions. These facilities typically handle inter-city vehicular trips in the magnitude of 25,000 or more vehicles per day. Typically, curb parking is prohibited during peak periods. Raised medians to separate opposing flows are typical and access control, (i.e., driveways and minor intersecting streets) is often minimized.

Separate left-turn lanes at major signalized intersections are required with double left-turn lanes often provided. Separate right-turn lanes, which may also serve as bus loading areas, are provided at locations where warranted by high turn volumes. Major highways in Carson require rights-of-way of 100 feet or more.

#### **STATE HIGHWAYS AND FREEWAYS**

Freeways are controlled access, high-speed roadways with grade-separated interchanges intended to expedite movement between distant areas in the region. Planning, design, construction and maintenance of freeways in California are the responsibility of the Department of Transportation (Caltrans). As a result, they fall outside of the jurisdiction of the City of Carson. The freeway system serving the City of Carson includes the Artesia Freeway (SR-91), Long Beach Freeway (I-710), San Diego Freeway (I-405) and the Harbor Freeway (I-110). Alameda Street will become a State Highway.

#### **STREETS IN INDUSTRIAL AREAS**

There are certain collectors that serve industrial areas, including the entrance, interior and loop streets, which generate high traffic volumes by employees during peak hours. Additionally, these streets accommodate industrial truck loading and unloading. Therefore, these industrial streets should provide minimum right-of-way of 84 feet, with the exception of minor interior industrial streets with less traffic flow, such as industrial cul-de-sacs, which should provide a minimum right-of-way of 64 feet.





**3.3 BICYCLE ROUTES** 

#### **DEFINITIONS**

On August 6, 2013, the City Council adopted the Master Plan of Bikeways, which replaces Section 3.3, Bicycle Routes.

The following bicycle route definitions were identified in the 1981 Circulation Element, Master Plan of Bikeways, and are still applicable. These include, in parentheses, the Caltrans standard designation, recognized Statewide.

<u>Bicycle Path (Class I)</u>. This facility is a special path for exclusive use of bicycles that is completely separated from the motor vehicle traffic by space or a physical barrier. Bicycle paths are often provided in recreational areas such as parks and on beaches.

<u>Bicycle Lane (Class II)</u>. A bicycle facility where a portion of the paved roadway area is marked as a lane for use by bicycles only. It is identified by BIKE LANE signing, pavement marking and lane line markings. Usually, special ordinances are necessary to legally define the exclusive use of bicycle traffic and to exclude mopeds and infringement by motor vehicles.

<u>Bicycle Route (Class III)</u>. A bicycle facility designated within a public right of way. The purpose of the bike route is primarily that of transportation, allowing the bicyclist to travel from one point in the City to another. A shared bicycle route is a street identified as a bicycle facility by BIKE ROUTE <u>signing only</u>. No special markings on the pavement are provided.

#### **BICYCLE PLAN**

The Bicycle Plan, shown on <u>Exhibit TI-4</u>, <u>Bicycle Plan</u>, includes the facilities listed in the 1981 Plan. Several segments have been added to and a few deleted from the 1981 Plan.

The following roadway and other segments are designated Bike Path (Class I) facilities:

- Bonita Street between Sepulveda Boulevard and Carson Street (existing in Calas Park);
- Central Avenue between University Drive and 169th Street (existing University to Radbard Street);
- 169th Street between Billings Drive and Central Avenue;
- Walnut Street between Figueroa Street and Main Street; and
- Dominguez Channel

The following roadway segments are designated Bike Lane (Class II) facilities:

- Avalon Boulevard between Del Amo Boulevard and 169th Street;
- Central Avenue between Del Amo Boulevard and University Drive (existing);
- Santa Fe between Del Amo Boulevard and I-405;
- Del Amo Boulevard between Figueroa Street and Santa Fe Avenue (existing between Wilmington and Avalon);





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On August 6, 2013, the City Council adopted the Master Plan of Bikeways, which replaces Section 3.3, Bicycle Routes.

- Carson Street between Bonita Street and Alameda Street; and
- Chico Street—between 213<sup>th</sup> Street and Del Amo Boulevard (existing);
- University Drive between Avalon Boulevard and Wilmington (existing);
- Sepulveda Boulevard between Figueroa Street and the east City boundary; and
- <u>192<sup>nd</sup> Street—between Avalon Boulevard and Main Street.</u>

The following roadway segments are designated Bike Route (Class III) facilities:

- Main Street between 213<sup>th</sup> Street and Walnut Street;
- Dolores Street between Sepulveda Boulevard and 213th Street (existing between Sepulveda Boulevard and Carson Street);
- Victoria Street between Figueroa Street and Wilmington Avenue;
- Turmont Street between Avalon Boulevard and Wilmington Avenue (existing);
- 213th Street between Main Street and Wilmington Avenue;
- Carson Street between Alameda Street and Santa Fe Avenue;
- 223rd Street between Figueroa Street and Bonita Street;
- Torrance Boulevard between Main Street and the west City boundary; and
- Vera Street between Carson Boulevard and 213<sup>th</sup> Street.

## **3.4 TRANSIT FACILITIES**

Public transportation in the City of Carson is provided primarily by the Carson Circuit, Torrance Transit, and the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (MTA) bus lines. There is also limited service from Long Beach Transit and Gardena Municipal Bus Lines. Following are brief descriptions of the major lines and routes in the project area, which are illustrated on <u>Exhibit TI-5</u>, <u>Bus</u> <u>Routes</u>.

#### **CARSON CIRCUIT TRANSIT SYSTEM**

- *Route A* (Cal State Dominguez Hills) serves the northern Carson area in the vicinity of Cal State Dominguez Hills. Route A operates around Dominguez Hills Village and on Victoria Street between Avalon Boulevard and Central Avenue, Avalon Boulevard between Victoria Street and Del Amo Boulevard, Del Amo Boulevard between Avalon Boulevard and Wilmington Avenue, University Avenue between Avalon Boulevard and Wilmington Avenue, and Turmont Street between Leapwood Avenue and Wilmington Avenue.
- *Route B* (Keystone) serves the southwestern Carson area in the vicinity of Carson High School. Primary routes served by Route B include Main Street between Carson Street and 234<sup>th</sup> Street, Moneta Street between Carson Street and 228<sup>th</sup> Street, and Carson Street between Moneta Avenue and Avalon Boulevard.







- *Route C* (Scottsdale) primarily serves the Avalon Boulevard corridor between Del Amo Boulevard to the north and Sepulveda Boulevard to the south.
- *Route D* (Metro Blue Line 1) and *Route G* (Metro Blue Line 2) serve the central Carson area from Avalon Boulevard to the eastern City border. Route D travels in a clockwise pattern while Route G travels in a counterclockwise route. Both lines operate on Del Amo Boulevard between Avalon Boulevard and Santa Fe Avenue, in a circuitous pattern from Del Amo Boulevard to the Avalon Boulevard from Del Amo Boulevard to Carson Street.
- *Route E* (Turmont) serves the area just south, east and west of Cal State Dominguez Hills. Primary routes served by Route E include Avalon Boulevard between Victoria Street and Del Amo Boulevard, University Drive between Avalon Boulevard and Wilmington Avenue, and Turmont Street between Avalon Boulevard and Wilmington Avenue.
- *Route F* (Business Center South) serves the south central Carson area. Primary routes served by Route F include Bonita Street between 213<sup>th</sup> Street and Watson Center Road, 213<sup>th</sup> Street between Avalon Boulevard and Martin Street, and Wilmington Avenue between Watson Center Road and 233<sup>rd</sup> Street.
- *Route H* (Hemingway Park) serves the north central Carson area. Primary routes served by Route H include Avalon Boulevard between Alondra Boulevard and Del Amo Boulevard and Alondra Boulevard between Avalon Boulevard and the northeastern City border.

All Carson Circuit routes converge on the South Bay Pavilion so transfers are easy. Senior and disabled citizens ride free.

#### **TORRANCE TRANSIT BUS LINES**

- *Route 3* operates between downtown Long Beach and the Redondo Beach Pier. In the Carson area, primary routes served by Route 3 include Carson Street between Vermont Avenue and Avalon Boulevard, Avalon Boulevard between Carson Street and 223<sup>rd</sup> Street, 223<sup>rd</sup> Street between Avalon Boulevard and Dolores Street, Dolores Street between 223<sup>rd</sup> Street and Sepulveda Boulevard, and Sepulveda Boulevard between Dolores Street and Wilmington Boulevard.
- *Route 6* operates between the Metro Blue Line Artesia Station and the Del Amo Center Transit Terminal Park and Ride. In the Carson area, primary routes served by Route 6 include Victoria Street between Vermont Avenue and Central Avenue, Central Avenue between Victoria Street and Walnut Street, and Walnut Street from Central Avenue east to the Metro Blue Line Artesia Station.

Senior and disabled citizens' fares are discounted.



#### **MTA BUS LINES**

- *MTA Line 53* operates between Cal State Dominguez Hills and Downtown Los Angeles. In the Carson area, the primary route served by Line 53 is Central Avenue near Cal State Dominguez Hills.
- *MTA Line 127* operates between Cal State Dominguez Hills, Compton, Paramount, Bellflower and Downey. In the Carson area, the primary route served by Line 127 is Avalon Boulevard between Cal State Dominguez Hills and Alondra Boulevard, and Alondra Boulevard between Avalon Boulevard and Wilmington Avenue.
- *MTA Line 130* operates between Redondo Beach and the Fullerton park and ride lot located on Orangethorpe Avenue. In the Carson area, Line 130 traverses Victoria Street between Vermont Avenue to the west and Central Avenue to the east.
- *MTA Line 202* operates between Wilmington and the Rosa Parks/Imperial/Wilmington Station in Willowbrook. In the Carson area, the primary route served by Line 202 is Avalon Boulevard between Lomita Boulevard and Carson Street, Carson Street between Avalon Boulevard and Alameda Street, and Alameda Street between Carson Street and Del Amo Boulevard.
- *MTA Line 205* operates between Willowbrook and San Pedro. In the Carson area, Line 205 runs along 192<sup>nd</sup> Street between Main Street and Avalon Boulevard, Avalon Boulevard between 192<sup>nd</sup> Street and Del Amo Boulevard, Del Amo Boulevard between Avalon Boulevard and Wilmington Avenue, and Wilmington Avenue between Del Amo Boulevard and the SR-91 Freeway.
- *MTA Lines 446/447* operate between downtown Los Angeles and San Pedro. In the Carson area, Lines 446/447 travel along Avalon Boulevard between the northern and southern borders of the City.

Senior and disabled citizens' fares are discounted.

#### **MTA METRO RAIL LINES**

- *Metro Blue Line* operates between Long Beach and Downtown Los Angeles. In the Carson area, the closest Blue Line stations are Artesia and Del Amo. The Artesia station is located at 1920-1/2 Acacia Avenue in Compton. The Del Amo station is located at 20220 Santa Fe Avenue in Los Angeles.
- *Metro Green Line* operates between Redondo Beach and Norwalk. While the Green Line does not run through Carson, the Green Line does connect with the Blue Line at the Rosa Parks (Imperial/Wilmington) station located at 11651 Wilmington Avenue in Los Angeles.



#### LONG BEACH TRANSIT

• *Routes 191, 192, 193, and 194* all serve the far east side of the City of Carson, connecting the Del Amo Blue Line Station via Santa Fe Avenue to the Long Beach Civic Center.

Senior and disabled citizens' fares are discounted.

#### **GARDENA MUNICIPAL BUS LINES**

• *Line 3* operates between Compton and the South Bay Center in Torrance. In the Carson area, the primary routes served by Line 3 include Gardena Boulevard between Vermont Avenue and Avalon Boulevard, Avalon Boulevard between Alondra Boulevard and Gardena Boulevard, and Alondra Boulevard between Avalon Boulevard and Wilmington Avenue.

Senior and disabled citizens' fares are discounted.

#### 3.5 SPECIALIZED SHUTTLE SERVICES

#### **CARSON NORTH/SOUTH SHUTTLE**

The City of Carson North/South Shuttle runs in one direction every forty minutes from Super K-Mart on Figueroa Avenue and Torrance Boulevard, north on Main Street to Victoria Street, back south on Main Street to Sepulveda Boulevard, and loops back north on Figueroa Street to Super K-Mart. It connects to the Carson Circuit, Torrance Transit and MTA bus lines. Senior and disabled citizens ride free and the regular fare is \$.50.

#### **DIAL-A-RIDE SERVICE**

Economical taxi service is available to Carson seniors and/or disabled citizens twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week. Accessible mini-vans are available for wheelchair users. Service is provided anywhere within the City limits and to specific medical and social service appointments at satellite locations outside the City in Torrance, San Pedro, Gardena, Harbor City, Long Beach, Wilmington and Lomita.

#### **ACCESS SERVICES**

Access Services is another dial-a-ride specialized transportation service for disabled citizens throughout Los Angeles County. It is not administered by the City of Carson. It has a fleet of specially equipped vans and taxis offering curb-to-curb services.



## **3.6 TRUCK ROUTES**

#### **CURRENT CITY TRUCK ROUTES**

The City has many trucks on its streets due to the types of industrial and commercial uses in the City. There are no specific counts of trucks as opposed to other types of vehicles on City streets but it is estimated that trucks make up 10-25% of the vehicles over 24 hours. The volume of trucks, the impacts of truck traffic on land uses, and the conflict between trucks and other vehicles are major issues for the City.

The City of Carson has designated truck routes and truck parking zones where vehicles in excess of three tons may travel and park. These routes and parking zones are shown in <u>Exhibit TI-6</u>, <u>*Truck Routes*</u>. The purpose of regulating truck routes and truck parking zones is to provide access for large trucks on streets designed to accommodate them and to protect residential streets from unwanted truck traffic.

# 3.7 EXISTING TRAFFIC OPERATIONS ANALYSIS

The ground traffic counts provide the roadway segment volumes used in the existing conditions analysis of the volume-to-capacity ratio for the roadway level of service. The assumed capacities on roadway links were based on the standards used by the County of Los Angeles and modified for special conditions in Carson. The capacities reflect the maximum number of vehicles per hour that can reasonably be carried on the roadway under prevailing traffic conditions. The capacities reflect the presence of intersections that reduce link capacities by assigning traffic signal time to each intersection street. The assumed roadway capacities of each type of facility are shown in <u>Table TI-2, *Roadway Capacities*</u>.

Table TI-2
<b>Roadway Capacities</b>

Facility Type	Hourly Capacity (veh. /lane/hour)
Two way major arterial	750
Two way secondary arterial	750
Collector and local streets	750

Level of Service (LOS) terms are used to qualitatively describe prevailing conditions and their effect on traffic. Broadly interpreted, the LOS concept denotes any one of a number of differing combinations of operating conditions that may take place as a roadway is accommodating various traffic volumes. The LOS is related to the volume-to-capacity ratio (V/C). To determine the V/C ratio, the average daily traffic volume on a particular roadway link is divided by the link capacity. There are







six defined Levels of Service, A through F, which describe conditions ranging from "ideal" to "worst" as defined in <u>Table TI-3</u>, *Level of Service Descriptions*.

Level of Service	Description	Volume to Capacity Ratio
A	Excellent operation. All approaches to the intersection appear quite open, turning movements are easily made, and nearly all drivers find freedom of operation.	0 - 0.60
В	Very good operation. Many drivers begin to feel somewhat restricted within platoons of vehicles. This represents stable flow. An approach to an intersection may occasionally be fully utilized and traffic queues start to form.	0.61 - 0.70
С	Good operation. Occasionally drivers may have to wait more than 60 seconds, and back- ups may develop behind turning vehicles. Most drivers feel somewhat restricted.	0.71 – 0.80
D	Fair operation. Cars are sometimes required to wait more than 60 seconds during short peaks. There are no long-standing traffic queues. <u>This level is typically associated with design practice for peak periods</u> .	0.81 - 0.90
E	Poor operation. Some long-standing vehicular queues develop on critical approaches to intersections. Delays may be up to several minutes.	0.91 - 1.00
F	Forced flow. Represents jammed conditions. Backups from locations downstream or on the cross street may restrict or prevent movement of vehicles out of the intersection approach lanes; therefore, volumes carried are not predictable. Potential for stop and go type traffic flow.	Over 1.01
Source: Hig on	hway Capacity Manual, Special Report 209, Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C., 1985 and Highway Capacity, NCHRP Circular 212, 1982.	Interim Materials

Table TI-3Level of Service Descriptions

The analysis of the existing AM and PM peak volumes on arterial operating conditions was conducted by comparing the peak traffic volumes and estimated capacity for each roadway. The results of this analysis are summarized in <u>Table TI-4</u>, <u>Existing AM Peak Hour Level of Service</u>, and <u>TI-5</u>, <u>Existing PM Peak Hour Level of Service</u>. Tables TI-4 and TI-5 reveal that the majority of roadways in the City of Carson operate at LOS "D" or better. The following three roadway segments currently operate at LOS E or F:

- Wilmington Avenue from 223rd Street to I-405 Freeway (AM/PM Peak);
- Wilmington Avenue from Carson Street to 213th Street (AM Peak);
- 223rd Street from Wilmington Avenue to Alameda Street (PM Peak).



011	Segment		0	Capacity	Number of Lanes		Existing Volume		V/C Ratio		Level of Service	
Street	From	То	Class	per Lane	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB
213 <sup>th</sup> St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	450	1	1	350	286	0.78	0.64	С	В
213th St	Avalon St	Chico St	Collector	450	2	2	283	281	0.31	0.31	Α	Α
213th St	Chico St	Wilmington Ave	Collector	450	1	1	117	90	0.26	0.20	Α	Α
220th St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	450	1	1	135	242	0.30	0.54	Α	Α
223 <sup>rd</sup> St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	646	857	0.43	0.57	Α	Α
223 <sup>rd</sup> St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	762	795	0.51	0.53	Α	Α
223 <sup>rd</sup> St	Avalon St	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	2	2	594	669	0.40	0.45	А	Α
223 <sup>rd</sup> St	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	2	2	688	745	0.46	0.50	А	Α
228 <sup>th</sup> St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	450	1	1	127	149	0.28	0.33	А	Α
Alameda St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	314	584	0.21	0.39	А	Α
Alameda St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	451	689	0.30	0.46	А	Α
Alameda St	I-405 Fwy	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	525	472	0.35	0.31	А	Α
Alameda St	Carson St	Dominguez St	Major	750	2	2	340	395	0.23	0.26	А	Α
Albertoni St	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	600	2	2	390	451	0.33	0.38	А	Α
Albertoni St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Secondary	600	2	2	506	654	0.42	0.55	А	Α
Albertoni St	Avalon St	SR-91 Fwy	Secondary	600	2	2	530	319	0.44	0.27	А	Α
Alondra Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	309	444	0.14	0.20	А	Α
Alondra Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	339	512	0.15	0.23	А	А
Avalon Blvd	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	471	399	0.31	0.27	А	Α
Avalon Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	875	509	0.58	0.34	А	А
Avalon Blvd	223 <sup>rd</sup> St	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	891	727	0.59	0.48	А	А
Avalon Blvd	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	3	3	960	786	0.43	0.35	А	Α
Avalon Blvd	213 <sup>th</sup> St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	976	900	0.43	0.40	А	Α
Avalon Blvd	Dominguez St	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	3	3	900	932	0.40	0.41	А	А
Avalon Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	University Dr	Major	750	3	3	752	652	0.33	0.29	А	А
Avalon Blvd	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	737	991	0.33	0.44	А	А
Avalon Blvd	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	3	3	898	765	0.40	0.34	А	А
Avalon Blvd	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	3	3	943	759	0.42	0.34	А	А
Avalon Blvd	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	3	3	819	699	0.36	0.31	А	А
Broadway	Main St	Victoria St	Major	750	2	2	307	131	0.20	0.09	А	А
Broadway	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	2	2	351	194	0.23	0.13	Α	А
Broadway	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	2	2	351	255	0.23	0.17	А	А
Broadway	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	2	2	366	262	0.24	0.17	А	А
Carson St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	769	865	0.51	0.58	А	А
Carson St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	790	958	0.53	0.64	А	В
Carson St	Avalon St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	1155	1054	0.77	0.70	С	С
Carson St	I-405 Fwy	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	2	2	776	579	0.52	0.39	Α	Α
Carson St	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	2	2	561	949	0.37	0.63	А	В
Carson St	Alameda St	Santa Fe Ave	Major	750	2	2	446	846	0.30	0.56	А	A

Table TI-4Existing AM Peak Hour Level of Service



<b>0</b> , (	Segment		0	Capacity	Numi Lai	ber of nes	Existing Volume		V/C Ratio		Level of Service	
Street	From	То	Class	per Lane	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB
Central Ave	Del Amo Blvd	Turmont St	Major	750	2	2	272	338	0.18	0.23	А	А
Central Ave	Turmont St	University Dr	Major	750	2	2	397	316	0.26	0.21	А	А
Central Ave	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	2	2	612	360	0.41	0.24	А	А
Del Amo Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	153	279	0.10	0.19	А	А
Del Amo Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	0	0	0.00	0.00	А	А
Del Amo Blvd	Avalon St	Central Ave	Major	750	2	2	459	678	0.31	0.45	А	А
Del Amo Blvd	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	2	2	420	379	0.28	0.25	А	А
Dolores St	Sepulveda Blvd	228th St	Collector	450	1	1	64	143	0.14	0.32	А	А
Figueroa St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	261	270	0.17	0.18	А	А
Figueroa St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	173	203	0.12	0.14	А	А
Figueroa St	223rd St	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	762	189	0.51	0.13	А	А
Figueroa St	Carson St	Torrance Blvd	Major	750	2	2	646	196	0.43	0.13	А	А
Figueroa St	Torrance Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	2	2	1226	446	0.82	0.30	D	А
Figueroa St	Del Amo Blvd	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	782	670	0.52	0.45	А	А
Figueroa St	I-405 Fwy	Victoria St	Major	750	2	2	900	584	0.60	0.39	А	А
Figueroa St	Victoria St	SR-91 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	533	441	0.36	0.29	А	А
Figueroa St	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	2	2	477	422	0.32	0.28	А	А
Figueroa St	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	2	2	475	470	0.32	0.31	А	А
Gardena Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	600	2	2	176	297	0.15	0.25	А	А
Gardena Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Secondary	600	2	2	213	151	0.18	0.13	А	А
Lomita Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	838	973	0.56	0.65	А	В
Lomita Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	736	826	0.49	0.55	А	А
Lomita Blvd	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	1	1	324	305	0.43	0.41	А	А
Main St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	937	637	0.62	0.42	В	А
Main St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	633	515	0.42	0.34	А	А
Main St	223rd St	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	850	672	0.57	0.45	А	А
Main St	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	2	2	855	637	0.57	0.42	А	А
Main St	213th St	Torrance Blvd	Major	750	2	2	830	521	0.55	0.35	А	А
Main St	Torrance Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	2	2	720	490	0.48	0.33	А	А
Main St	Del Amo Blvd	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	727	603	0.48	0.40	А	А
Main St	I-405 Fwy	Broadway	Major	750	2	2	841	619	0.56	0.41	А	А
Main St	Broadway	Victoria St	Major	750	2	2	501	421	0.33	0.28	А	А
Main St	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	2	2	544	377	0.36	0.25	А	А
Main St	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	2	2	685	451	0.46	0.30	А	А
Main St	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	2	2	516	477	0.34	0.32	А	А
Moneta Ave	228th St	223rd St	Collector	450	1	1	146	112	0.32	0.25	А	А
Santa Fe Ave	Carson St	Dominguez St	Secondary	600	2	2	718	793	0.60	0.66	А	В
Santa Fe Ave	Dominguez St	Del Amo Blvd	Secondary	600	2	2	688	833	0.57	0.69	А	В
Sepulveda Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	728	832	0.49	0.55	А	А
Sepulveda Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	932	720	0.62	0.48	В	А

# Table TI-4 [continued]Existing AM Peak Hour Level of Service



Street	Segment		Class	Capacity	Number of Lanes		Existing Volume		V/C Ratio		Level of Service	
Olicel	From	То	01855	Lane	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB
Sepulveda Blvd	Avalon St	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	2	2	794	634	0.53	0.42	А	А
Sepulveda Blvd	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	2	2	410	359	0.27	0.24	А	А
Sepulveda Blvd	Alameda St	Intermodal	Major	750	2	2	458	558	0.31	0.37	А	А
Torrance Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	600	2	2	297	427	0.25	0.36	А	А
University Dr	Avalon St	Central Ave	Secondary	600	2	2	277	303	0.23	0.25	А	А
University Dr	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Secondary	600	2	2	301	166	0.25	0.14	А	А
Victoria St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	765	824	0.51	0.55	А	А
Victoria St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	613	618	0.41	0.41	А	А
Victoria St	Avalon St	Tamcliff Ave	Major	750	2	2	595	491	0.40	0.33	А	А
Victoria St	Tamcliff Ave	Central Ave	Major	750	2	2	324	376	0.22	0.25	А	А
Victoria St	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	1	1	395	262	0.53	0.35	А	А
Wilmington Ave	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	495	496	0.33	0.33	А	А
Wilmington Ave	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	841	768	0.56	0.51	А	А
Wilmington Ave	223rd St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	1107	1507	0.74	1.00	С	F
Wilmington Ave	I-405 Fwy	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	892	692	0.59	0.46	А	А
Wilmington Ave	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	2	2	1359	775	0.91	0.52	Е	А
Wilmington Ave	213th St	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	2	2	1003	684	0.67	0.46	В	Α
Wilmington Ave	Del Amo Blvd	University Dr	Major	750	2	2	880	917	0.59	0.61	А	В
Wilmington Ave	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	810	1183	0.36	0.53	А	А

# Table TI-4 [continued]Existing AM Peak Hour Level of Service



Table TI-5
<b>Existing PM Peak Hour Level of Service</b>

Segmei		nent		Capacity	Numb	per of	Existing Volume		V/C Ratio		Level of Service	
Street			Class	per	NB/	SB/	NB/	SB/	NB/	SB/	NB/	SB/
	From	То		Lane	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB
213th St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	450	1	1	364	398	0.81	0.88	D	D
213th St	Avalon St	Chico St	Collector	450	2	2	418	337	0.46	0.37	Α	Α
213th St	Chico St	Wilmington Ave	Collector	450	1	1	124	217	0.28	0.48	Α	Α
220th St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	450	1	1	271	224	0.60	0.50	В	Α
223rd St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	1025	614	0.68	0.41	В	Α
223rd St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	971	647	0.65	0.43	В	Α
223rd St	Avalon St	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	2	2	836	689	0.56	0.46	Α	Α
223rd St	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	2	2	1587	517	1.06	0.34	F	Α
228th St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	450	1	1	127	117	0.28	0.26	Α	Α
Alameda St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	607	527	0.40	0.35	Α	Α
Alameda St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	873	545	0.58	0.36	Α	Α
Alameda St	I-405 Fwy	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	524	499	0.35	0.33	Α	Α
Alameda St	Carson St	Dominguez St	Major	750	2	2	427	438	0.28	0.29	Α	Α
Albertoni St	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	600	2	2	541	325	0.45	0.27	Α	Α
Albertoni St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Secondary	600	2	2	1004	303	0.84	0.25	D	Α
Albertoni St	Avalon St	SR-91 Fwy	Secondary	600	2	2	883	258	0.74	0.22	С	Α
Alondra Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	396	399	0.18	0.18	Α	Α
Alondra Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	552	419	0.25	0.19	Α	Α
Avalon Blvd	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	476	591	0.32	0.39	Α	Α
Avalon Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	668	881	0.45	0.59	Α	Α
Avalon Blvd	223rd St	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	922	1003	0.61	0.67	В	В
Avalon Blvd	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	3	3	1076	1266	0.48	0.56	Α	Α
Avalon Blvd	213th St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	1201	1369	0.53	0.61	Α	В
Avalon Blvd	Dominguez St	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1087	1156	0.48	0.51	Α	Α
Avalon Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	University Dr	Major	750	3	3	919	918	0.41	0.41	Α	Α
Avalon Blvd	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	1142	1015	0.51	0.45	Α	Α
Avalon Blvd	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	3	3	852	1060	0.38	0.47	Α	Α
Avalon Blvd	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1005	1074	0.45	0.48	Α	Α
Avalon Blvd	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1013	901	0.45	0.40	Α	А
Broadway	Main St	Victoria St	Major	750	2	2	120	377	0.08	0.25	Α	А
Broadway	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	2	2	232	331	0.15	0.22	Α	А
Broadway	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	2	2	276	317	0.18	0.21	Α	А
Broadway	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	2	2	315	333	0.21	0.22	Α	Α
Carson St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	1270	935	0.85	0.62	D	В
Carson St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	1234	968	0.82	0.65	D	В
Carson St	Avalon St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	1346	1033	0.90	0.69	D	В
Carson St	I-405 Fwy	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	2	2	864	714	0.58	0.48	Α	Α
Carson St	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	2	2	829	649	0.55	0.43	Α	Α
Carson St	Alameda St	Santa Fe Ave	Major	750	2	2	871	515	0.58	0.34	Α	Α
Central Ave	Del Amo Blvd	Turmont St	Major	750	2	2	380	356	0.25	0.24	Α	Α
Central Ave	Turmont St	University Dr	Major	750	2	2	287	426	0.19	0.28	Α	Α
Central Ave	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	2	2	395	399	0.26	0.27	Α	Α



	Seg	ment		Capacity	Numb Lar	Number of Lanes		sting ume	V/C Ratio		Level of Service	
Street	From	То	Class	per Lane	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB
Del Amo Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	309	205	0.21	0.14	А	А
Del Amo Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	0	0	0.00	0.00	А	А
Del Amo Blvd	Avalon St	Central Ave	Major	750	2	2	691	740	0.46	0.49	А	А
Del Amo Blvd	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	2	2	477	554	0.32	0.37	А	Α
Dolores St	Sepulveda Blvd	228th St	Collector	450	1	1	128	99	0.28	0.22	А	Α
Figueroa St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	286	256	0.19	0.17	Α	А
Figueroa St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	363	316	0.24	0.21	Α	Α
Figueroa St	223rd St	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	602	283	0.40	0.19	Α	Α
Figueroa St	Carson St	Torrance Blvd	Major	750	2	2	410	346	0.27	0.23	Α	А
Figueroa St	Torrance Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	2	2	1078	499	0.72	0.33	С	Α
Figueroa St	Del Amo Blvd	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	381	1152	0.25	0.77	Α	С
Figueroa St	I-405 Fwy	Victoria St	Major	750	2	2	663	733	0.44	0.49	А	Α
Figueroa St	Victoria St	SR-91 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	459	511	0.31	0.34	А	Α
Figueroa St	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	2	2	465	534	0.31	0.36	А	Α
Figueroa St	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	2	2	559	509	0.37	0.34	А	Α
Gardena Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	600	2	2	269	302	0.22	0.25	Α	Α
Gardena Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Secondary	600	2	2	250	250	0.21	0.21	Α	Α
Lomita Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	1285	702	0.86	0.47	D	Α
Lomita Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	812	753	0.54	0.50	Α	Α
Lomita Blvd	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	1	1	417	335	0.56	0.45	Α	Α
Main St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	780	691	0.52	0.46	Α	Α
Main St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	658	755	0.44	0.50	А	А
Main St	223rd St	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	697	1023	0.46	0.68	А	В
Main St	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	2	2	695	922	0.46	0.61	А	В
Main St	213th St	Torrance Blvd	Major	750	2	2	250	953	0.17	0.64	А	В
Main St	Torrance Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	2	2	491	828	0.33	0.55	А	А
Main St	Del Amo Blvd	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	679	774	0.45	0.52	А	А
Main St	I-405 Fwy	Broadway	Major	750	2	2	603	1017	0.40	0.68	А	В
Main St	Broadway	Victoria St	Major	750	2	2	458	599	0.31	0.40	А	А
Main St	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	2	2	398	640	0.27	0.43	А	А
Main St	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	2	2	516	653	0.34	0.44	А	А
Main St	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	2	2	494	515	0.33	0.34	Α	А
Moneta Ave	228th St	223rd St	Collector	450	1	1	105	138	0.23	0.31	А	А
Santa Fe Ave	Carson St	Dominguez St	Secondary	600	2	2	933	911	0.78	0.76	С	С
Santa Fe Ave	Dominguez St	Del Amo Blvd	Secondary	600	2	2	1042	832	0.87	0.69	D	В
Sepulveda Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	838	855	0.56	0.57	А	А
Sepulveda Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	837	860	0.56	0.57	Α	А
Sepulveda Blvd	Avalon St	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	2	2	713	778	0.48	0.52	Α	А
Sepulveda Blvd	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	2	2	373	415	0.25	0.28	Α	Α
Sepulveda Blvd	Alameda St	Intermodal	Major	750	2	2	738	812	0.49	0.54	А	А

Table TI-5 [continued] Existing PM Peak Hour Level of Service



	Segment			Capacity	Number of Lanes		Existing Volume		V/C Ratio		Level of Service	
Street	From	То	Class	per Lane	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB
Torrance Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	600	2	2	532	353	0.44	0.29	Α	А
University Dr	Avalon St	Central Ave	Secondary	600	2	2	326	275	0.27	0.23	Α	Α
University Dr	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Secondary	600	2	2	172	319	0.14	0.27	Α	Α
Victoria St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	2	2	1093	732	0.73	0.49	С	Α
Victoria St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	2	2	913	541	0.61	0.36	В	Α
Victoria St	Avalon St	Tamcliff Ave	Major	750	2	2	812	726	0.54	0.48	Α	Α
Victoria St	Tamcliff Ave	Central Ave	Major	750	2	2	653	595	0.44	0.40	Α	Α
Victoria St	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	1	1	325	480	0.43	0.64	Α	В
Wilmington Ave	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	2	2	372	659	0.25	0.44	Α	Α
Wilmington Ave	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	2	2	801	930	0.53	0.62	Α	В
Wilmington Ave	223rd St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	2	2	1174	1616	0.78	1.08	С	F
Wilmington Ave	I-405 Fwy	Carson St	Major	750	2	2	719	947	0.48	0.63	Α	В
Wilmington Ave	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	2	2	938	1325	0.63	0.88	В	D
Wilmington Ave	213th St	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	2	2	885	1006	0.59	0.67	Α	В
Wilmington Ave	Del Amo Blvd	University Dr	Major	750	2	2	1013	933	0.68	0.62	В	В
Wilmington Ave	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	1106	851	0.49	0.38	Α	Α

#### Table TI-5 [continued] Existing PM Peak Hour Level of Service







# 3.8 INFRASTRUCTURE/UTILITIES

#### SEWER

The Los Angeles County Public Works Department (LACPWD) maintains the local sewer lines that run in the street to the trunk sewer lines. The homeowner is responsible for maintenance of the lateral connection lines from the structure to the street. Most local sewer lines are eight inches in diameter. No new upgrades are currently planned. The LACPWD also maintains two small lift stations that are located within the Carson boundaries:

- Scottsdale Pump Station 23426 Avalon Boulevard Capacity: 100 gallons per minute
- Belshaw Pump Station 22650 Belshaw Avenue Capacity: 1,125 gallons per minute

The Los Angeles County Sanitation District (Sanitation District) maintains the trunk sewer lines within the City of Carson. There are approximately one dozen trunk sewer lines, ranging in size from 50 inches to 8 feet in diameter, which are generally located as follows:

- Del Amo Boulevard running east to west
- Main Street running north to south
- Wilmington Avenue 3 lines running north to south, 2 lines running east to west along railroad tracks
- Alameda Street 2 lines running north to south
- Broadway 2 lines running north to south

The Joint Water Pollution Control Plant, located at 24501 South Figueroa Street in Carson, is part of the Joint Outfall System that provides sewage treatment and disposal for residential, commercial and industrial users within the 17 sanitation districts in Los Angeles County that are participants in the Joint Outfall Agreement. The Joint Water Pollution Control Plant (JWPCP) is one of the largest wastewater treatment plants in the world. It serves a population of about 3.5 million people and many industries in southern and eastern Los Angeles County. It provides advanced primary and partial secondary treatment for 350 million gallons of wastewater per day.

#### WATER

Water service in the City of Carson is provided by the California Water Service Company (formerly Dominguez Water Corporation) and the Southern California Water Company (SCWC).



The California Water Service Company (California Water) is an investor-owned public water utility. Its rates and operations are regulated by the California Public Utilities Commission. Its service area, located in the South Bay, covers a 35 square mile area, including most of the City of Carson.

California Water supply has two principal sources: local groundwater and purchased imported water. Imported water is purchased from the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California (MWD) through a member agency, the West Basin Municipal Water District (WBMWD). California Water has eight direct MWD service connections and one indirect MWD service connection. California Water also participates in the MWD-sponsored "In-Lieu" Water Programs, whereby water suppliers purchase imported water from MWD at a reduced rate instead of pumping groundwater. The non-pumped groundwater then stays in the basins for use in the future when imported water may not be as plentiful. <u>Table TI-6</u>, <u>Sources of California Water Company Production</u>, illustrates the amount of groundwater, imported water and desalinated water production for 1990 through 1995. The company treats all of its water supply to meet drinking water standards, regardless of source.

Table TI-6						
Sources of California Water Company Production						

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	Average
Groundwater (acre feet) % of Total	7,873 20%	8,594 27%	6,612 20%	1 0%	4,006 12%	10,654 30%	6,290 18%
Imported Water (acre feet) % of Total	30,988 80%	23,603 73%	26,963 80%	32,647 97%	29,150 84%	24,324 67%	27,946 80%
Desalinated Water (acre feet) % of Total				905 3%	1,563 4%	1,181 3%	608 2%
Total Water Production (acre feet)	38,861	32,196	33,575	33,553	34,719	36,159	34,844
Source: Sources of Water Production 1990-1995 (Acre Feet).							

The total number of California Water customers is projected to grow approximately 6.2 percent from 1995 to 2015. Future shifts in water demand most likely would result from either the expansion/downsizing of major industrial customers, new industrial customer growth and the introduction of recycled water. To meet water demands for the next decade, the company will rely on a mix of ground, imported, desalinated and recycled water sources. California Water projections indicate that, under normal precipitation conditions, it will have sufficient water supplies to meet annual customer water demand through 2015. This is based on the continuation of conservation programs, on desalinated and recycled water supplies and to reduce reliance on imported water sources.



The SCWC, Southwest District, serves a small portion of north Carson. It is an investor-owned private utility company that supplies water service to approximately 2,030 customers within the City of Carson. Carson lies within the Lawndale/Gardena Zone, which has an average daily demand of 13,900 gpm, a maximum daily demand of 20,850 gpm, and a peak hour demand of 35,445 gpm. The Southwest District of Southern California Water purchases approximately 80 percent of its water demand from MWD connections within the service area, and approximately 20 percent of its water demand is supplied through company-owned deep wells.

Additional information regarding water quality and conservation can be found in: Chapter 8, Open Space and Conservation Element of this General Plan. Information regarding drainage facilities can be found in Chapter 6, Safety Element, of this General Plan.

#### ELECTRIC

Electric service is provided to the Carson area by Southern California Edison (SCE), Compton Service Center. There are three major substations within the Carson boundaries: 1) Carson Substation at Alameda Street and Johns Manville Street, 2) Nola Substation at South Broadway and Victoria Street, and 3) Neptune Station at 213<sup>th</sup> Street and Grace Avenue. There are approximately one dozen transmission facilities (66kV) that extend along Wilmington Avenue and Alameda Street that feed the SCE service area or distribute directly to select high voltage customers. There are also numerous high voltage easements, ranging from 120 kV to 500 kV, that traverse the City of Carson.

Electrical consumption factors are not available specifically for the City of Carson; however, annual estimated use factors are offered by SCE in Table <u>TI-7</u>, <u>Electrical</u> <u>Consumption for Various Land Uses</u>.

Southern California Edison is continually analyzing the capacity of its systems and projecting and planning for new load growth based on commercial, industrial and residential customer demand.

#### NATURAL GAS

Natural gas is supplied to the City by Southern California Gas Company (The Gas Company), Pacific Region. As a public utility, The Gas Company is under the jurisdiction of Federal and State regulatory agencies. A medium and high pressure distribution pipeline system and a high pressure transmission pipeline system transect the Carson boundaries. There are no current deficiencies in the natural gas supply systems that serve Carson. The Gas Company continually assesses and upgrades its systems to meet current and future needs, and thus can accommodate any future expansion in residential, commercial or industrial uses. The Gas Company has also developed several programs to provide assistance in selecting energy efficient appliances and systems.



Land Use Type	Unit Type	SCE Factor			
Residential	Kilowatt-hour/Unit/Year	6,081.0			
Food Store	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	51.4			
Restaurant	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	47.3			
Hospital	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	17.9			
Retail	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	11.8			
College/University	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	11.6			
High School	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	8.8			
Elementary School	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	6.3			
Office	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	8.8			
Hotel/Motel	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	6.8			
Warehouse	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	3.4			
Miscellaneous	Kilowatt-hour/Square Feet/Year	8.8			
Source: South Coast Air Quality Management District, CEQA Air Quality Handbook, Appendix 9, September 1992.					

 Table TI-7

 Electrical Consumption for Various Land Uses

#### SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL

Waste Management currently provides residential, commercial and industrial waste collection service for the City of Carson. Waste Management collects approximately 70,000 tons from residential customers and 153,500 tons from commercial and industrial customers per year. The disposal service uses traditional methods of solid waste collection using standard trash trucks and crews. The service also includes the pickup of sorted recyclable materials, which are transported directly to a company that separates and sells them.

The solid waste collected by Waste Management is transported to the company's transfer station at 321 W. Francisco Street in Carson, where it is sorted. The 10-acre facility has a permitted capacity of 5,300 tons per day. After the materials are sorted, tires, green waste, steel, and wood are sent to special facilities for disposal or recycling. The remaining waste materials are loaded onto trailers and taken to the El Sobrante Landfill in Riverside County, a distance of 75 miles from Carson.

The El Sobrante Landfill currently has a capacity of 4000 tons a day but is expected to increase to 7500 tons per day by the year 2004, due to the construction of service roads. Its current life expectancy is 100 years. Waste Management also uses Lancaster Landfill and Simi Valley Landfill as alternates.

Additional information regarding solid waste can be found in Chapter 8, Open Space and Conservation of this General Plan.



#### CABLE

The City has multiple cable providers. One upgraded its system within the last several years to the latest fiber optics. The increased capacity now allows the company to offer 65 basic channels and a choice of 12 premium channels. Internet connections are available through one provider.

#### TELEPHONE

There are also multiple telephone service providers. The telephone service facilities consist of both fiber and copper facilities. A light span technique that enhances service is also used in the Carson area. A sonet ring provides improved service to the general South Bay area. There are both aerial and underground lines within the City of Carson. Undergrounding of new facilities is considered on a case-by-case basis. There is need for upgraded facilities to provide new services to existing customers and to expand services to new customer facilities, especially related to computers. The City has approved many telecommunications antennae.

# 4.0 FUTURE CIRCULATION SYSTEM CONDITIONS WITH GENERAL PLAN BUILDOUT

# 4.1 AMBIENT TRAFFIC GROWTH

Ambient traffic growth is the traffic growth, not including freeways, that will occur in the City due to general employment growth, housing growth and growth in regional through trips in southern California. Even if there were no change in housing or employment in the City of Carson, there would be some background (ambient) traffic growth in the region. Per discussions with City staff, an ambient growth rate of 0.25 percent per year for the next 20 years is used, which represents a total of 5 percent ambient growth over 20 years.

## 4.2 SHORT-TERM TRAFFIC GROWTH

Short-term traffic growth is growth due to recently approved development projects in the City. City staff provided the information on projects approved but not completed as of December 2000. <u>Table TI-8</u>, <u>Short-Term Growth Trip Generation in</u> <u>Carson</u>, summarizes the trip generation estimates for these projects. Individual approved project trip generation estimates are presented in Appendix B.

## 4.3 FORECAST FUTURE TRIP GENERATION

The first step in analyzing future traffic condition is to predict future trip generation. The Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) has published trip generation rates for numerous land uses in "Trip Generation 6th Edition," which has been adopted as a standard by nearly all agencies and cities in southern California. The Los Angeles County Congestion Management Program (CMP) guidelines also recommend the use of ITE trip generation data, but allow other rates to be used in



special cases if sufficient empirical data is provided and documented. Trips have therefore been calculated based on ITE's trip rates for the General Plan buildout.

	Size	Estimated New Trips				
Land Use Type	(Units/ Square Feet)	AM Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour			
Development Status Report Project Trips						
Low Density Residential	215	161	217			
High Density Residential	978	491	597			
Light Industrial	2,294,147	1,173	1,207			
Heavy Industrial	197,336	101	134			
Commercial	256,000	210	876			
Office/Business Park	1,480,000	1,854	2,717			
Other (Training Center, Church, Daycare, Tech.)	1,897,238	2,420	2,628			
Trips for Development Status Report Projects	6,410	8,376				

 Table TI-8

 Short-Term Growth Trip Generation in Carson

Future trip generation rates are described in <u>Table TI-9</u>, <u>Forecast Future Trip</u> <u>Generation in Carson</u>. As shown in Table TI-9, the greatest number of new trips would occur due to development in light industrial land uses, which accounts for approximately 61 percent of all new trips during the AM peak hour and 46 percent of all new trips during the PM peak hour, followed by development of residential, retail, and office. Pass-by trips were assumed to be 25 percent of all retail commercial trips (consistent with ITE standards).

# 4.4 FUTURE TRIP DISTRIBUTION

The distribution of the future trips describes the paths taken by new trips to and from the buildout locations. The traffic model that was developed for this Element includes a series of trip destination points around the City of Carson where trips will enter and leave the City on their way to the cumulative project driveways. The amount of traffic using each access route is an important variable in the overall traffic analysis. To determine the likely trip origins and destinations, the regional traffic model developed by the Southern California Association of Governments (SCAG) was reviewed. The SCAG model includes trip patterns for Traffic Analysis Zones (TAZs) within Carson. Those patterns are based on origin/destination surveys that were developed by SCAG. The model was used to determine the share of traffic for each cumulative project using the key arterial facilities in the City. The data is then refined for the City of Carson, based on the location of the City and its accessibility to regional freeways and roadway systems. Exhibit TI-8, Project Trip Distribution Pattern, illustrates the assumed trip distribution patterns that were developed for this Element. These patterns were varied as appropriate based on the location of individual project areas, for example, project areas closer to I-405 were







more heavily weighed to use the I-405 freeway, and similarly for those areas near the I-110 and SR-91, etc.

	Size	Estimated New Trips			
Land Use Type	(Units/ Square Feet)	AM Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour		
Low Density Residential	271	204	273		
High Density Residential	521	266	319		
Light Industrial	10,023,200	8,955	9,628		
Commercial	3,041,506	1,704	7,387		
Office/Business Park	2,111,700	3,268	2,892		
Other (Hotel)	300,000	168	183		
Total Trips		14,565	20,682		

Table TI-9Forecast Future Trip Generation in Carson

## 4.5 TRAFFIC REDISTRIBUTION DUE TO DEL AMO OVER-CROSSING OF I-405 FREEWAY

The Del Amo over-crossing of the I-405 freeway was completed in May 2003. This new link in the circulation system resulted in traffic redistribution on parallel and connecting roadways of existing traffic volumes. The new facility enabled motorists to make the freeway crossing on Del Amo Boulevard, if desired, rather than using Carson Street or Victoria Street. The new crossing resulted in shorter path trips for some motorists.

The redistributed traffic was estimated using the regional model of the Southern California Association of Governments. The model was run with and without the new Del Amo over-crossing and the resulting differences in traffic loading was assessed. For both the AM and PM peak hours, adjustments to link volumes were applied to reflect the effects of the new over-crossing. As expected, the model results indicated that parallel route traffic volumes would decrease, while Del Amo Boulevard will increase in the vicinity of the new crossing. Additionally, some of the connecting routes to Del Amo Boulevard would experience an increase in traffic. The over-crossing was included in the traffic model for future project-added trips. The new crossing was assumed in the local area traffic model, and future project trips were assigned to the over-crossing as if it were in place today. Using this methodology, the impacts and benefits of the new over-crossing were fully accounted for in the traffic analysis.

#### 4.6 FUTURE TRAFFIC VOLUMES

Future traffic volumes with General Plan buildout were estimated by assigning project traffic to the City roadway network based on the trip distribution described above, and are shown in <u>Exhibit TI-9</u>, *Projected Future Traffic Flow Map*. The results were then evaluated for potential deficiencies (LOS E or F conditions with buildout



of general plan. <u>Table TI-10</u>, <u>Future AM Peak Hour Level of Service With General</u> <u>Plan Growth</u>, and <u>Table TI-11</u>, <u>Future PM Peak Hour Level of Service With General</u> <u>Plan Growth</u>, presents the Future Conditions levels of service with general plan buildout. The bold locations indicate forecast deficiencies in the future. <u>Exhibit TI-</u> <u>10</u>, <u>Deficient Segments (AM Peak Hour)</u>, and <u>Exhibit TI-11</u>, <u>Deficient Segments (PM</u> <u>Peak Hour)</u>, graphically depict the locations of the deficient roadway segments.

The following 17 roadway segments would operate at LOS E or F:

- 223<sup>rd</sup> Street from Wilmington Avenue to Alameda Street (PM)
- Avalon Boulevard from Dominguez Street to Del Amo Boulevard (PM)
- Carson Street from Figueroa Street to Main Street (PM)
- Carson Street from Main Street to Avalon Boulevard (PM)
- Carson Street from Avalon Boulevard to I-405 (PM)
- Central Avenue from University Drive to Victoria Street (AM/PM)
- Del Amo Boulevard from Avalon Boulevard to Central Avenue (PM)
- Main Street from Carson Street to 213<sup>th</sup> Street (AM/PM)
- Main Street from 213<sup>th</sup> Street to Torrance Boulevard (AM/PM)
- Main Street from Torrance Boulevard to Del Amo Boulevard (AM/PM)
- Sepulveda Boulevard from Figueroa Street to Main Street (PM)
- Torrance Boulevard from Figueroa Street to Main Street (AM/PM)
- Wilmington Avenue from 223<sup>rd</sup> Street to I-405 (AM/PM)
- Wilmington Avenue from I-405 to Carson Street (AM/PM)
- Wilmington Avenue from Carson Street to 213<sup>th</sup> Street (AM/PM)
- Wilmington Avenue from 213<sup>th</sup> Street to Del Amo Boulevard (AM/PM)
- Wilmington Avenue from University Drive to Victoria Street (AM/PM)

# 5.0 TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM IMPROVEMENTS

This report presents the summary of future operating conditions given the anticipated development in the City and in the area surrounding the City. It has been determined that several transportation system deficiencies would remain with the current Master Plan of Highways assumed to be built. This section discusses potential additional roadway system improvements to consider in order to maintain adequate service levels in the future.

# 5.1 PLAN OF STREETS AND HIGHWAYS

The proposed Plan of Streets and Highways, shown as <u>Exhibit TI-12</u>, <u>Plan of Streets</u> <u>and Highways</u>, has few changes from the 1981 Plan. It is proposed that:

- Carson Street between the western City boundary and Avalon Boulevard be made a Modified Secondary Highway;
- A new roadway of Major Highway capacity be required through the 157 acre site at Avalon and I-405;
# 

### **CARSON GENERAL PLAN**





<b>0</b> 1	Seg	ment	0	Capacity	Numb Lar	per of nes	Fut Vol	ture ume	V/C Ratio		Lev Ser	Level of Service	
Street	From	То	Class	per Lane	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	
213th St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	750	1	1	388	605	0.86	1 35	D	F	
213th St	Avalon St	Chico St	Collector	750	1	1	325	378	0.72	0.84	C	D	
213th St	Chico St	Wilmington Ave	Collector	750	1	1	151	178	0.34	0.39	A	A	
220th St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	750	1	1	321	288	0.71	0.64	С	В	
223rd St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	707	964	0.47	0.64	Α	В	
223rd St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	783	965	0.52	0.64	Α	В	
223rd St	Avalon St	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	3	3	840	906	0.56	0.60	Α	В	
223rd St	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	3	3	997	1202	0.66	0.80	В	D	
228th St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	750	1	1	158	167	0.35	0.37	Α	Α	
Alameda St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	3	3	456	645	0.30	0.43	Α	Α	
Alameda St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	3	3	614	911	0.41	0.61	Α	В	
Alameda St	I-405 Fwy	Carson St	Major	750	3	3	725	791	0.48	0.53	Α	Α	
Alameda St	Carson St	Dominguez St	Major	750	3	3	523	615	0.35	0.41	Α	Α	
Albertoni St	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	750	2	2	429	550	0.36	0.46	Α	A	
Albertoni St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Secondary	750	2	2	693	933	0.58	0.78	Α	С	
Albertoni St	Avalon St	SR-91 Fwy	Secondary	750	2	2	585	358	0.49	0.30	Α	Α	
Alondra Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	400	483	0.18	0.21	Α	Α	
Alondra Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	470	722	0.21	0.32	Α	Α	
Avalon Blvd	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	3	3	731	477	0.49	0.32	Α	Α	
Avalon Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	3	3	1254	755	0.84	0.50	D	Α	
Avalon Blvd	223rd St	Carson St	Major	750	3	3	1253	1019	0.84	0.68	D	В	
Avalon Blvd	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	3	3	1258	848	0.56	0.38	Α	Α	
Avalon Blvd	213th St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	1264	1187	0.56	0.53	Α	Α	
Avalon Blvd	Dominguez St	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1999	1114	0.89	0.49	D	Α	
Avalon Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	University Dr	Major	750	3	3	1361	999	0.60	0.44	В	Α	
Avalon Blvd	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	1247	1337	0.55	0.59	Α	Α	
Avalon Blvd	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	3	3	1053	1076	0.47	0.48	Α	Α	
Avalon Blvd	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1171	984	0.52	0.44	Α	Α	
Avalon Blvd	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1019	1107	0.45	0.49	Α	Α	
Broadway	Main St	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	476	439	0.32	0.29	Α	Α	
Broadway	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	3	3	549	497	0.37	0.33	Α	Α	
Broadway	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	3	3	440	486	0.29	0.32	Α	Α	
Broadway	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	3	3	448	532	0.30	0.35	Α	Α	
Carson St	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	750	2	2	1786	1261	1.19	0.84	F	D	
Carson St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Secondary	750	2	2	1479	1884	0.99	1.26	E	F	
Carson St	Avalon St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	1875	1930	1.25	1.29	F	F	
Carson St	I-405 Fwy	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	3	3	1072	736	0.71	0.49	С	Α	
Carson St	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	3	3	835	1790	0.56	1.19	А	F	
Carson St	Alameda St	Santa Fe Ave	Major	750	3	3	571	1455	0.38	0.97	A	E	
Central Ave	Del Amo Blvd	Turmont St	Major	750	3	3	597	651	0.40	0.43	А	А	
Central Ave	Turmont St	University Dr	Major	750	3	3	728	623	0.49	0.42	A	А	
Central Ave	University Dr	Victoria St	Maior	750	2	2	999	1717	1.11	1.91	F	F	

 Table TI-10

 Future AM Peak Hour Level of Service With General Plan Growth



#### Number of Future Level of V/C Ratio Segment Capacity Volume Service Lanes Street Class per SB/ NB/ NB/ SB/ NB/ SB/ NB/ SB/ Lane From То WB WB EB WB EB WB EB EΒ Del Amo Blvd Figueroa St Main St Major 750 3 1246 662 0.83 0.44 D А 3 Del Amo Blvd Main St Avalon Blvd Major 750 3 3 1397 714 0.93 0.48 Е А 750 F F Del Amo Blvd 1893 1537 1.26 1.02 Avalon St Central Ave Major 3 3 1333 Del Amo Blvd Central Ave Wilmington Ave Major 750 3 3 743 0.50 0.89 А D Dolores St Sepulveda Blvd 228th St Collector 750 1 1 67 150 0.15 0.33 A А Figueroa St Lomita Blvd Sepulveda Blvd Major 750 3 3 350 341 0.23 0.23 А А Figueroa St Sepulveda Blvd 223rd St 750 3 3 415 307 0.28 0.20 А Major А 750 3 3 1180 448 0.79 С Figueroa St 223rd St Carson St Major 0.30 А Figueroa St Carson St Torrance Blvd Major 750 3 3 1962 527 1.31 0.35 F А 750 848 F Figueroa St Torrance Blvd Del Amo Blvd Major 3 3 2042 1.36 0.57 А Figueroa St Del Amo Blvd I-405 Fwv Maior 750 3 3 809 1058 0.54 0.71 А С Figueroa St I-405 Fwy Victoria St Major 750 3 3 1059 968 0.71 0.65 С В SR-91 Fwy Figueroa St Victoria St 750 659 622 0.44 0 4 1 А Maior 3 3 A 750 3 3 576 649 0.38 0.43 A А Figueroa St SR-91 Fwy Gardena Blvd Major Figueroa St Gardena Blvd Alondra Blvd Major 750 3 3 559 736 0.37 0.49 А А 750 2 2 214 Gardena Blvd Main St 317 0.18 0.26 A А Figueroa St Secondary Gardena Blvd Main St Avalon Blvd Secondary 750 2 2 316 290 0.26 0.24 А А Lomita Blvd Figueroa St Main St Major 750 3 3 1021 1049 0.68 0.70 В В 750 834 894 0.56 0.60 Lomita Blvd Main St Avalon Blvd Major 3 3 А А Lomita Blvd Wilmington Ave Alameda St Major 750 3 3 355 330 0.47 0.44 A А Main St Lomita Blvd Sepulveda Blvd 750 3 3 1260 1141 0.84 0.76 D С Major Main St Sepulveda Blvd 223rd St Major 750 3 3 973 758 0.65 0.51 В А Main St 223rd St 750 3 1396 967 0.93 0.64 Е В Carson St Major 3 Main St 213th St 750 2528 1161 1.69 0.77 С Carson St Major 3 3 F 750 F 213th St 2566 1042 1.71 0.69 В Main St Torrance Blvd 3 3 Major Del Amo Blvd 750 2755 1247 F Main St Torrance Blvd Major 3 3 1.84 0.83 D 750 1084 С С Del Amo Blvd I-405 Fwy 3 3 1059 0.71 0.72 Main St Major Main St I-405 Fwy 750 3 3 992 1118 0.66 0.75 В С Broadway Major Main St Broadway Victoria St Major 750 3 3 570 619 0.38 0.41 А А 750 0.53 Main St Victoria St Albertoni St Major 3 3 798 825 0.55 А А 750 Main St SR-91 Fwv Gardena Blvd Maior 3 3 948 934 0.63 0.62 В В Gardena Blvd Alondra Blvd 750 3 3 635 955 0.42 0.64 A В Main St Major 228th St 223rd St Collector 750 205 135 0.46 0.30 A Moneta Ave 1 1 А Dominguez St 750 1039 1077 D D Santa Fe Ave Carson St Secondary 2 2 0.87 0.90 1108 Santa Fe Ave Del Amo Blvd 750 848 С Е Dominguez St Secondary 2 2 0.71 0.92 750 3 1439 1119 0.96 0.75 Е С Sepulveda Blvd Figueroa St Main St Major 3 3 1049 Sepulveda Blvd Main St Avalon Blvd Major 750 3 1336 0.89 0.70 D В Sepulveda Blvd Avalon St Wilmington Ave Major 750 3 3 1212 863 0.81 0.58 D А Sepulveda Blvd Wilmington Ave Alameda St Major 750 3 3 705 535 0.47 0.36 А А

### Table TI-10 [continued] Future AM Peak Hour Level of Service With General Plan Growth

Alameda St

Intermodal

Sepulveda Blvd

750

3

3

804

650

0.54

Major

0.43

А

А



	Seg	ment		Capacity	Numb Lar	per of nes	Fut Vol	ure ume	V/C	Ratio	tio Level of Service	
Street	From	То	Class	per Lane	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB
Torrance Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	750	2	2	1843	869	1.54	0.72	F	С
University Dr	Avalon St	Central Ave	Secondary	750	2	2	412	339	0.34	0.28	Α	Α
University Dr	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Secondary	750	2	2	381	367	0.32	0.31	Α	Α
Victoria St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	1015	994	0.68	0.66	В	В
Victoria St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	685	761	0.46	0.51	Α	Α
Victoria St	Avalon St	Tamcliff Ave	Major	750	3	3	917	616	0.61	0.41	В	Α
Victoria St	Tamcliff Ave	Central Ave	Major	750	3	3	632	495	0.42	0.33	Α	Α
Victoria St	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	3	3	585	553	0.78	0.74	С	С
Wilmington Ave	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1136	639	0.76	0.43	С	Α
Wilmington Ave	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	3	3	1639	909	1.09	0.61	F	В
Wilmington Ave	223rd St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	2198	1773	1.47	1.18	F	F
Wilmington Ave	I-405 Fwy	Carson St	Major	750	3	3	2277	1463	1.52	0.98	F	Е
Wilmington Ave	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	3	3	2759	1100	1.84	0.73	F	С
Wilmington Ave	213th St	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	3	3	2162	1417	1.44	0.94	F	Е
Wilmington Ave	Del Amo Blvd	University Dr	Major	750	3	3	1532	1261	1.02	0.84	F	D
Wilmington Ave	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	1324	2683	0.59	1.19	Α	F

### Table TI-10 [continued] Future AM Peak Hour Level of Service With General Plan Growth



Table TI-11
Future PM Peak Hour Level of Service With General Plan Growth

	Seg	ment		Capacity	Numb	per of nes	Fut Voli	ure ume	V/C	Ratio	Lev	el of vice
Street			Class	per	NB/	SB/	NB/	SB/	NB/	SB/	NB/	SB/
	From	То		Lane	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB	EB	WB
213 <sup>th</sup> St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	750	1	1	484	642	1.08	1.43	F	F
213 <sup>th</sup> St	Avalon St	Chico St	Collector	750	1	1	543	404	1.21	0.90	F	D
213 <sup>th</sup> St	Chico St	Wilmington Ave	Collector	750	1	1	234	278	0.52	0.62	Α	В
220 <sup>th</sup> St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	750	1	1	409	328	0.91	0.73	Е	С
223 <sup>rd</sup> St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	1094	792	0.73	0.53	С	А
223 <sup>rd</sup> St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	957	987	0.64	0.66	В	В
223 <sup>rd</sup> St	Avalon St	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	3	3	1102	1221	0.73	0.81	С	D
223 <sup>rd</sup> St	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	3	3	2216	1029	1.48	0.69	F	В
228 <sup>th</sup> St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Collector	750	1	1	150	152	0.33	0.34	А	А
Alameda St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	3	3	703	716	0.47	0.48	А	А
Alameda St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	3	3	1155	754	0.77	0.50	С	А
Alameda St	I-405 Fwy	Carson St	Major	750	3	3	706	742	0.47	0.49	А	А
Alameda St	Carson St	Dominguez St	Major	750	3	3	694	661	0.46	0.44	А	А
Albertoni St	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	750	2	2	630	418	0.53	0.35	А	А
Albertoni St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Secondary	750	2	2	1256	435	1.05	0.36	F	А
Albertoni St	Avalon St	SR-91 Fwy	Secondary	750	2	2	1039	276	0.87	0.23	D	А
Alondra Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	435	490	0.19	0.22	А	А
Alondra Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	783	544	0.35	0.24	А	А
Avalon Blvd	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	3	3	611	903	0.41	0.60	А	В
Avalon Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	3	3	928	1392	0.62	0.93	В	Е
Avalon Blvd	223rd St	Carson St	Major	750	3	3	1125	1489	0.75	0.99	С	Е
Avalon Blvd	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	3	3	1246	1635	0.55	0.73	А	С
Avalon Blvd	213th St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	1392	1935	0.62	0.86	В	D
Avalon Blvd	Dominguez St	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1218	2320	0.54	1.03	А	F
Avalon Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	University Dr	Major	750	3	3	1748	1905	0.78	0.85	С	D
Avalon Blvd	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	2054	1860	0.91	0.83	Е	D
Avalon Blvd	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	3	3	1361	1447	0.60	0.64	В	В
Avalon Blvd	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1267	1444	0.56	0.64	А	В
Avalon Blvd	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1479	1138	0.66	0.51	В	А
Broadway	Main St	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	609	688	0.41	0.46	А	А
Broadway	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	3	3	581	609	0.39	0.41	А	А
Broadway	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	3	3	575	459	0.38	0.31	Α	А
Broadway	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	3	3	657	479	0.44	0.32	Α	А
Carson St	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	750	2	2	1988	1979	1.33	1.325	F	F
Carson St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Secondary	750	2	2	2393	2010	1.60	1.34	F	F
Carson St	Avalon St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	2345	2014	1.56	1.34	F	F
Carson St	I-405 Fwy	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	3	3	1071	1303	0.71	0.87	С	D
Carson St	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	3	3	1603	1027	1.07	0.68	F	В
Carson St	Alameda St	Santa Fe Ave	Major	750	3	3	1566	717	1.04	0.48	F	А
Central Ave	Del Amo Blvd	Turmont St	Major	750	3	3	751	763	0.50	0.51	А	А
Central Ave	Turmont St	University Dr	Major	750	3	3	647	837	0.43	0.56	А	А
Central Ave	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	2	2	1468	948	1.63	1.05	F	F



Street		Capacity	Numb Lar	per of nes	Fut Vol	ture ume	V/C Ratio		Lev Ser	Level of Service		
Street	From	То	Class	per Lane	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB
Del Amo Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	907	1972	0.60	1.31	В	F
Del Amo Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1834	1827	1.22	1.22	F	F
Del Amo Blvd	Avalon St	Central Ave	Major	750	3	3	1943	2476	1.30	1.65	F	F
Del Amo Blvd	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	3	3	1610	1025	1.07	0.68	F	В
Dolores St	Sepulveda Blvd	228th St	Collector	750	1	1	134	104	0.30	0.23	Α	Α
Figueroa St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	3	3	358	360	0.24	0.24	Α	Α
Figueroa St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	3	3	592	691	0.39	0.46	Α	Α
Figueroa St	223rd St	Carson St	Major	750	3	3	1048	880	0.70	0.59	В	Α
Figueroa St	Carson St	Torrance Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1454	2093	0.97	1.40	Е	F
Figueroa St	Torrance Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	3	3	2220	2102	1.48	1.40	F	F
Figueroa St	Del Amo Blvd	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	749	1472	0.50	0.98	Α	Е
Figueroa St	I-405 Fwy	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	945	1082	0.63	0.72	В	С
Figueroa St	Victoria St	SR-91 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	705	706	0.47	0.47	Α	Α
Figueroa St	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	3	3	759	813	0.51	0.54	Α	Α
Figueroa St	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	3	3	895	659	0.60	0.44	Α	Α
Gardena Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	750	2	2	287	350	0.24	0.29	Α	Α
Gardena Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Secondary	750	2	2	415	371	0.35	0.31	Α	Α
Lomita Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	1407	899	0.94	0.60	Е	Α
Lomita Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	891	866	0.59	0.58	Α	Α
Lomita Blvd	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	3	3	455	376	0.61	0.50	В	Α
Main St	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1351	1080	0.90	0.72	Е	С
Main St	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	3	3	1076	1207	0.72	0.80	С	D
Main St	223rd St	Carson St	Major	750	3	3	1410	1611	0.94	1.07	Е	F
Main St	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	3	3	2236	2841	1.49	1.89	F	F
Main St	213th St	Torrance Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1927	2786	1.28	1.86	F	F
Main St	Torrance Blvd	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	3	3	2619	3342	1.75	2.23	F	F
Main St	Del Amo Blvd	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	1114	1273	0.74	0.85	С	D
Main St	I-405 Fwy	Broadway	Major	750	3	3	1087	1335	0.72	0.89	С	D
Main St	Broadway	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	513	629	0.34	0.42	Α	Α
Main St	Victoria St	Albertoni St	Major	750	3	3	1025	1015	0.68	0.68	В	В
Main St	SR-91 Fwy	Gardena Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1121	959	0.75	0.64	С	В
Main St	Gardena Blvd	Alondra Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1055	703	0.70	0.47	С	Α
Moneta Ave	228th St	223rd St	Collector	750	1	1	144	205	0.32	0.46	Α	Α
Santa Fe Ave	Carson St	Dominguez St	Secondary	750	2	2	1252	1281	1.04	1.07	F	F
Santa Fe Ave	Dominguez St	Del Amo Blvd	Secondary	750	2	2	1348	1023	1.12	0.85	F	D
Sepulveda Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	1591	2074	1.06	1.38	F	F
Sepulveda Blvd	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1417	1536	0.94	1.02	Е	F
Sepulveda Blvd	Avalon St	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	3	3	1160	1299	0.77	0.87	С	D
Sepulveda Blvd	Wilmington Ave	Alameda St	Major	750	3	3	597	765	0.40	0.51	Α	Α
Sepulveda Blvd	Alameda St	Intermodal	Major	750	3	3	875	1217	0.58	0.81	Α	D

### Table TI-11 [continued] Future PM Peak Hour Level of Service With General Plan Growth



Seg Street		yment	-	Capacity per	Numl	Number of Lanes		ture ume	V/C Ratio		Lev Ser	el of vice
Street	From	То	Class	per Lane	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB	NB/ EB	SB/ WB
Torrance Blvd	Figueroa St	Main St	Secondary	750	2	2	1605	2303	1.34	1.92	F	F
University Dr	Avalon St	Central Ave	Secondary	750	2	2	375	416	0.31	0.35	Α	Α
University Dr	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Secondary	750	2	2	337	495	0.28	0.41	Α	Α
Victoria St	Figueroa St	Main St	Major	750	3	3	1341	975	0.89	0.65	D	В
Victoria St	Main St	Avalon Blvd	Major	750	3	3	917	509	0.61	0.34	В	Α
Victoria St	Avalon St	Tamcliff Ave	Major	750	3	3	1190	1051	0.79	0.70	С	С
Victoria St	Tamcliff Ave	Central Ave	Major	750	3	3	1009	897	0.67	0.60	В	Α
Victoria St	Central Ave	Wilmington Ave	Major	750	3	3	760	1236	1.01	1.65	F	F
Wilmington Ave	Lomita Blvd	Sepulveda Blvd	Major	750	3	3	547	1348	0.36	0.90	Α	D
Wilmington Ave	Sepulveda Blvd	223rd St	Major	750	3	3	1157	1890	0.77	1.26	С	F
Wilmington Ave	223rd St	I-405 Fwy	Major	750	3	3	1556	3081	1.04	2.05	F	F
Wilmington Ave	I-405 Fwy	Carson St	Major	750	3	3	1436	2887	0.96	1.92	Е	F
Wilmington Ave	Carson St	213th St	Major	750	3	3	1403	2868	0.94	1.91	Е	F
Wilmington Ave	213th St	Del Amo Blvd	Major	750	3	3	1794	2554	1.20	1.70	F	F
Wilmington Ave	Del Amo Blvd	University Dr	Major	750	3	3	1508	1709	1.01	1.14	F	F
Wilmington Ave	University Dr	Victoria St	Major	750	3	3	2702	1518	1.20	0.67	F	В

## Table TI-11 [continued] Future PM Peak Hour Level of Service With General Plan Growth



### **CARSON GENERAL PLAN**







### **CARSON GENERAL PLAN**





- An improved interchange at Avalon and I-405 be required prior to use of the 157 acre site; and
- Carson Street between Alameda Street and Santa Fe Street be made a Secondary Highway.

These changes are all needed by the type of land use which is planned for the abutting areas.

Carson Street is planned for Mixed Use and to be a new "Main Street" for the City. As such it needs to be more pedestrian and business friendly with various traffic control measures including no expanding the number of travel lanes it currently has. Carson Street will retain its 100 foot right of way but will retain its parking lanes.

The ability to develop the 157 acre site, as well as other sites in the area of Del Amo, Main, and Avalon, is predicated on the two traffic improvement measures proposed.

Carson Street at the east end of the City does not have an eastern extension out of the City, land uses are neighborhood in nature, and there is little chance of obtaining the full 100 feet of right of way required for a Major Highway without decimating the parcels on the north side of the roadway. The street would have an 83 foot right of way.

The cross sections for roadways required by the Plan of Streets and Highways are shown in <u>Exhibit TI-13</u>, <u>Street Cross Sections</u>.

The City of Carson requires fuel improvements in public right-of-way pursuant to the Zoning Ordinance and the City Engineer's Standard Drawings. Sidewalks are not required in some industrial areas as shown in <u>Exhibit TI-14</u>, <u>Non-Sidewalk Areas</u>.

### 5.2 OTHER IMPROVEMENTS BEYOND THE MASTER PLAN OF HIGHWAYS

The analysis presented in this report demonstrates that several roadway segments are forecast to experience congestion and level of service E or F conditions even with the completion of the Master Plan of Highways. Therefore, in addition to the designated street system in the Master Plan, further transportation system enhancements are warranted to maintain adequate service levels. Those improvements to the transportation system are described below.

### **INTELLIGENT TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS (ITS)**

Nearly every jurisdiction in southern California has experienced roadway congestion problems that cannot be solved simply by adding roadway capacity. This is for several reasons, including the lack of right-of-way to accomplish various widening projects, as well as the environmental impacts associated with major roadway enhancements. As an alternative and supplemental improvements, many local agencies are implementing Intelligent Transportation Systems projects using advanced computer and communication technologies. The ITS projects that are being implemented provide improved traveler information, manage the flow of traffic, and utilize existing transportation systems more efficiently.















COLLECTOR STREET









The goals of ITS are to reduce travel times, provide more reliable travel times, improve safety, reduce delay and reduce congestion. The high concentration of industrial employment in some areas of Carson makes it a City that is well suited for application of advanced technology to accomplish the goals of ITS. This is because of the high density of employment, the large number of peak hour trips, truck trips, the potentially high growth rate and the constraints on physical improvements. Examples of ITS system components include a centralized computer transportation management center, advanced transportation monitoring systems such as closed circuit TV (CCTV), transit traveler information, dynamic information displays at activity centers, bus priority treatment, real-time traffic management, coordination of local circulators, corporate Intranet information and other elements. In other jurisdictions, these types of improvements have resulted in significant savings in vehicle and motorist delay, significant travel time reductions and significant environmental benefits all without major roadway widening or reconstruction projects. Recent deployment of ITS technologies has occurred throughout Los Angeles (ATSAC and other systems), Orange County (SMART STREETS), the South Bay, Santa Monica and many other jurisdictions. Due to its many benefits and cost effectiveness, ITS could be considered as an integral part of the future transportation system of Carson.

Typically, cities have applied a 5 to 10 percent mitigation factor for ITS implementation. In other words, ITS will yield the equivalent of a 5 to 10 percent improvement in traffic flow and reduction in delays.

### **MAXIMUM FEASIBLE INTERSECTION CONCEPT**

As described earlier in this section, even with the Master Plan of Highways fully built out there would still be some roadway segments operating at level of service E or F, (considered to be deficient). In those cases, additional enhancements beyond the Master Plan have been investigated. The types of improvements that have been investigated include the following: ITS signal system and real time monitoring system (see previous discussion), dual left turn lanes, exclusive right turn lanes and right turn overlap phases, and additional through lanes beyond the Master Plan of Highways. These changes would only apply to arterials classified as Major Highway. Intersections are the critical bottleneck locations in an urban arterial roadway system. This is due to the fact that they allocate right of way in both directions; therefore, there is less capacity for each intersecting roadway than at mid-block locations. Typically, intersections are often improved beyond the standard for midblock locations to allow for expanded capacity and to reduce congestion. Additional lanes for through traffic or turning movements may be added to eliminate bottlenecks. In Carson, it will be necessary to expand some critical intersections in the future to provide adequate capacity. The concept of the "Maximum Feasible Intersection" has been developed to describe potential intersection improvements beyond the standard cross section. Exhibit TI-15, Maximum Feasible Intersection *Concept*, graphically depicts a cross section of a maximum feasible intersection. As shown, a Maximum Feasible Intersection would have up to six through lanes, dual left turn lanes, and right turn lanes in each direction. This would require up to 122 feet curb to curb, whereas the city standard for a major highway is 100 feet curb to curb.





### **MAJOR STREET - Maximum Feasible Intersection**





**Maximum Feasible Intersection Concept** 

**EXHIBIT TI-15** 



### **NEIGHBORHOOD TRAFFIC CONTROL**

The City experiences traffic intrusion into residential neighborhoods as a result of many factors including arterial congestion (creating traffic by-passes), high student population at schools, adjacent commercial activities and other reasons. As these problems occur, they cause impacts on local residential streets such as speeding and excessive traffic volumes. In many cases, the impact is an "environmental impact" on the residential street. While the street has the total capacity for more traffic, the "environmental capacity" is exceeded based on the residential character of the adjoining land uses. Speeds and volumes are perceived to be too high and disrupt the character of the street.

While such impacts occur, it is necessary to address problems on a case-by-case basis, including the affected residents in the process. To accomplish this, a "Neighborhood Traffic Control Program" is proposed as part of the Transportation Element update. It should be noted that a program for neighborhood traffic control could require significant staff resources, outside consultant costs, and capital expenditures, depending on the extent of the program. This will require review and prioritization compared to other roadway infrastructure needs.

### **CONGESTION MANAGEMENT PROGRAM SYSTEMS ANALYSIS**

Development activity related to buildout of the General Plan will affect the regional transportation facilities in addition to the transportation system within Carson. In particular, the freeway system will be used for regional access for all types of development in the city. The regional roadway system is controlled by the State of California Department of Transportation (Caltrans). As such, the city does not have jurisdiction over improvements on the freeway system, however, the City works cooperatively with Caltrans on improvement projects such as freeway/arterial ramp system improvements. The State, along with regional agencies, has a series of programs aimed at addressing congestion on the regional system.

The Congestion Management Program (CMP) was created statewide and has been implemented locally by the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA). The CMP for Los Angeles County requires that the traffic impact of individual development projects of potential regional significance be analyzed. A specific system of arterial roadways plus all freeways comprise the CMP system. This section describes the analysis of project-related impacts on the CMP system.

The CMP requires traffic studies to analyze CMP freeway monitoring locations where the proposed project adds 150 or more in either direction during the AM or PM peak hours. The number of project trips that are likely to travel along the CMP monitoring stations has been calculated from the project trip generation. It is important to note that detailed CMP system analysis at the intersection level "are largely geared toward analysis of projects where land use types and design details are known. Where likely land uses are not defined (such as where project descriptions are limited to zoning designation and parcel size with no information



on access location), the level of detail in the transportation impact analysis may be adjusted accordingly. This may apply, for example, to some development area and citywide general plans, or to community level specific plans. In such cases, where project definition is insufficient for meaningful intersection level of service analysis, CMP arterial segment analysis may substitute for intersection analysis." (2002 Congestion Management Program for Los Angeles County, LACMTA, April 2002, Appendix D, page D-2).

The trip generation analysis determined that the project would add 150 or more trips during the AM and/or PM peak hours along the I-405 Freeway, along the I-710 Freeway, and along the SR-91 Freeway at adjacent CMP monitoring stations. The analysis of these locations is presented in Tables TI-12 and TI-13, which show the existing conditions, the future base conditions, and the future with project conditions. Per CMP guidelines, an increase of 0.02 or more in demand to capacity (d/c) ratio with a resulting level of service F is deemed a significant impact by the project. As identified on the tables, the results of the analysis indicate that the buildout of the General Plan would result in a significant impact (according to CMP guidelines) along the I-405 freeway at two monitoring locations, along the SR-91 at one monitoring location, and along the I-710 freeway at one monitoring location. Mitigation would be determined as actual development occurs and greater detail is known such as specific land uses, specific intensities of development and project access locations.

As mentioned, there are many future regional improvement projects on the freeway system that are proposed as part of State and regional funding programs. These include freeway improvements such as HOV lanes, interchange improvements and auxiliary lanes. Two projects of special interest to Carson include the I-710 Major Project Study and the Alameda Corridor Expressway project. Although neither project is fully funded, both are undergoing extensive review and analysis at this The I-710 project studies are investigating future needs and potential time. improvements along the freeway from the Port of Long Beach to downtown Los Angeles. That project is investigating a range of alternative improvements including adding mixed flow lanes, HOV lanes, truck lanes, or other improvements. The I-710 project would likely result in some type of capacity enhancement in the freeway corridor, which could benefit Carson residents and businesses by providing improved regional access to the City. The Alameda Corridor Expressway project is investigating a potential grade-separated connection of the SR-47/103 Freeway to Alameda Street via a viaduct structure. This project would facilitate travel from the Port area to Alameda Street by providing a series of grade separations over existing rail tracks, and by eliminating intersections that would delay traffic. This project would result in a net increase in traffic on Alameda Street through the City, and it would also facilitate easier access from the Port area to Carson and the surrounding area. It will be important for the City to continue to monitor the technical studies associated with both of these regional projects which affect Carson.



Table TI-12
CMP Freeway Analysis Results for General Plan Buildout – AM Peak

	Northbound/ Eastbound – AM Peak Hour													
				Existin	g Conditi	ons	Future Ba	ise Cond	itions		Future w	ith Gene	ral Plan Build	out
Station	Route	Location	Capacity	Demand	D/ C	LOS	Demand	D/C	LOS	Demand	D/C	LOS	Change in D/C	Significant Impact
1033	SR-91	East of Alameda/ Santa Fe Ave	12,000	6,714	0.56	С	7,290	0.61	С	7,463	0.62	F	0.01	
1065	I-405	Santa Fe	8,000	8,080	1.01	F	8,836	1.10	F	10,530	1.32	F	0.22	Yes
1066	I-405	South of I-110 at Carson Scales	10,000	10,100	1.01	F	10,762	1.08	F	11,040	1.10	F	0.02	Yes
1077	I-710	North of PCH/ south of Willow St	6,000	5,932	0.99	E	6,235	1.04	F	6,291	1.05	F	0.01	
1078	I-710	North of I-405/ south of Del Amo	8,000	7,912	0.99	E	8,430	1.05	F	8,641	1.08	F	0.03	Yes
				Southb	ound/ V	lestbou	nd – AM Pe	ak Hour						
				Southb Existing	ound/ W g Conditi	/estbou ons	nd – AM Pea Future Ba	ak Hour ise Cond	itions		Future w	ith Gene	ral Plan Build	out
Station	Route	Location	Capacity	Southb Existing Demand	ound/ W g Conditi D/ C	Vestbou ons LOS	nd – AM Pea Future Ba Demand	ak Hour ise Cond D/C	itions LOS	Demand	Future w	ith Gene LOS	ral Plan Build Change in D/C	out Significant Impact
Station 1033	Route SR-91	Location East of Alameda/ Santa Fe Ave	Capacity 12,000	Southb Existing Demand 12,120	ound/ W g Conditi D/ C 1.01	/estbou ons LOS F	nd – AM Per Future Ba Demand 13,878	ak Hour ise Cond D/C 1.16	itions LOS F	<b>Demand</b> 14,692	Future w D/C 1.22	ith Gene LOS F	ral Plan Build Change in D/C 0.06	out Significant Impact Yes
Station 1033 1065	Route SR-91	Location East of Alameda/ Santa Fe Ave Santa Fe	Capacity 12,000 8,000	Southb Existing Demand 12,120 7,534	ound/ W g Conditi D/ C 1.01 0.94	/estbou ons LOS F E	nd – AM Per Future Ba Demand 13,878 8,062	ak Hour ise Cond D/C 1.16 1.01	itions LOS F F	Demand 14,692 8,450	Future w D/C 1.22 1.06	ith Gene LOS F F	ral Plan Build Change in D/C 0.06 0.05	out Significant Impact Yes Yes
Station 1033 1065 1066	Route           SR-91           I-405           I-405	Location East of Alameda/ Santa Fe Ave Santa Fe South of I-110 at Carson Scales	Capacity 12,000 8,000 10,000	Southb Existing Demand 12,120 7,534 8,731	ound/ W g Conditi D/ C 1.01 0.94 0.87	Vestbou ons LOS F E D	nd – AM Per Future Ba Demand 13,878 8,062 9,674	ak Hour ise Cond D/C 1.16 1.01 0.97	itions LOS F F E	Demand 14,692 8,450 10,948	Future w D/C 1.22 1.06	ith Gene LOS F F F	ral Plan Build Change in D/C 0.06 0.05 0.12	out Significant Impact Yes Yes Yes
Station 1033 1065 1066 1077	Route           SR-91           I-405           I-405           I-710	Location East of Alameda/ Santa Fe Ave Santa Fe South of I-110 at Carson Scales North of PCH/ south of Willow St	Capacity 12,000 8,000 10,000 6,000	Southb Existing Demand 12,120 7,534 8,731 5,973	ound/ W g Conditi D/ C 1.01 0.94 0.87 1.00	Vestbou ons F E D E	nd – AM Per Future Ba Demand 13,878 8,062 9,674 6,276	ak Hour Ise Cond D/C 1.16 1.01 0.97 1.05	itions LOS F F E F	Demand 14,692 8,450 10,948 6,276	Future w D/C 1.22 1.06 1.09	ith Gene LOS F F F F	ral Plan Build Change in D/C 0.06 0.05 0.12 0.00	out Significant Impact Yes Yes Yes



### Table TI-13 CMP Freeway Analysis Results for General Plan Buildout – PM Peak

Northbound/ Eastbound – PM Peak Hour														
				Existing	g Conditi	ons	Future Ba	ise Cond	itions		Future w	ith Gene	ral Plan Build	out
Station	Route	Location	Capacity	Demand	D/ C	LOS	Demand	D/C	LOS	Demand	D/C	LOS	Change in D/C	Significant Impact
1033	SR-91	East of Alameda/ Santa Fe Ave	12,000	16,320	1.36	F	18,486	1.54	F	19,481	1.62	F	0.08	Yes
1065	I-405	Santa Fe	8,000	6,935	0.87	D	7,588	0.95	E	8,463	1.06	F	0.11	Yes
1066	I-405	South of I-110 at Carson Scales	10,000	8,691	0.87	D	9,732	0.97	E	11,327	1.13	F	0.16	Yes
1077	I-710	North of PCH/ south of Willow St	6,000	5,651	0.94	E	5,942	0.99	E	5,985	1.00	F	0.01	
1078	I-710	North of I-405/ south of Del Amo	8,000	7,847	0.98	E	8,860	1.11	F	10,013	1.25	F	0.14	Yes
				Southb	ound/ V	Vestbou	nd – PM Pe	ak Hour						
				Existing	g Conditi	ons	Future Ba	ise Cond	itions		Future w	ith Gene	ral Plan Build	out
Station	Route	Location	Capacity	Demand	D/ C	LOS	Demand	D/C	LOS	Demand	D/C	LOS	Change in D/C	Significant Impact
1033	SR-91	East of Alameda/ Santa Fe Ave	12,000	6,394	0.53	В	7,152	0.60	С	7,514	0.63	С	0.03	
1065	I-405	Santa Fe	8,000	8,080	1.01	F	9,031	1.13	F	11,192	1.40	F	0.27	Yes
1066	I-405	South of I-110 at Carson Scales	10,000	10,100	1.01	F	10,848	1.08	F	11,447	1.14	F	0.06	Yes
1077	I-710	North of PCH/ south of Willow St	6,000	5,236	0.87	D	5,508	0.92	F	5,508	0.92	D	0.00	
1078	I-710	North of I-405/ south of Del Amo	8,000	7,418	0.93	D	7,965	1.00	E	7,965	1.00	E	0.00	



### 6.0 PLANNING FACTORS, GOALS, POLICIES AND IMPLEMENTATION

The acronyms listed below are used for the implementation measures:

- RA/D: Responsible Agency/Division
- FS: Funding Source
- TF: Time Frame

### ISSUE: TRUCK TRAFFIC IN CARSON

Some neighborhoods are impacted by noise and vibrations associated with truck traffic, particularly those residential areas adjacent to industrial uses. To mitigate this impact, the City should restrict truck traffic to certain essential streets in Carson. The City should develop acceptable development standards to control land uses which generate excessive truck traffic.

Goal:	TI-1	Minimize impacts associated with truck traffic through the City, as well as the truck parking locations.
Policies:	TI-1.1	Enforce the City's revised truck route system.
	TI-1.2	Devise strategies to protect residential neighborhoods from truck traffic.
	TI-1.3	Ensure that the City's designated truck routes provide efficient access to and from the I-405, I-110 and Route-91 Freeways, as well as the Alameda Corridor.
	TI-1.4	Ensure that all new commercial projects have properly designed truck loading facilities.
	TI-1.5	Require that all new construction or reconstruction of streets or corridors that are designated as truck routes, accommodate projected truck volumes and weights.

### **Implementation Measures:**

TI-IM-1.1 Periodically evaluate the City's truck route system and determine the necessity of the routes. The truck route system should exclude streets with inadequate improvements or those intended to serve residential or pedestrian-oriented development. (Implements Policies TI-1.1, TI-1.2, TI-1.3)

RA/D:	Engineering
FS:	Gas Tax
TF:	Every two years



TI-IM-1.2 Require new development applications to provide estimates of truck trip generation as part of environmental studies and incorporate improvements as necessary to mitigate truck impacts. (Implements Policies TI-1.1, TI-1.2, TI-1.3)

RA/D:	Planning, Engineering
FS:	<b>Environmental Fees</b>
TF:	Ongoing

TI-IM-1.3 When necessary, use and enforce "No Truck Parking" signs on those residential-serving streets adjacent to industrial areas. (*Implements Policy TI-1.2*)

**RA/D:**Engineering**FS:**Gas Tax**TF:**Ongoing

- TI-IM-1.4 Ensure that the development review process incorporates consideration of and adequate design for off-street commercial loading requirements in all new commercial projects, where applicable. (*Implements Policy TI-1.4*)
  - RA/D: PlanningFS: Application feesTF: Ongoing
- TI-IM-1.5 All new construction or reconstruction of streets or corridors that are designated as truck routes shall have a Traffic Index calculation as indicated by the State Department of Transportation. (Implements Policy TI-1.5)

RA/I FS: TF:	D: Engineering Gas Tax Ongoing	
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## ISSUE: IMPROVING AND MAINTAINING TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE IN THE CITY

In addition to general street maintenance, it is important to provide additional signalization and street lighting on certain streets, as well as upgrade these systems when appropriate. Also, the City should work with County, State and Federal agencies to improve all circulation systems serving the City of Carson.

**Goal:** TI-2 Provide a sustainable, safe, convenient and cost-effective circulation system to serve the present and future transportation needs of the Carson community.



Policies: TI-2.1		Require that new projects not cause the Level of Service for intersections to drop more than one level if it is at Level A, B
		or C, and not drop at all if it is at D or below, except when necessary to achieve substantial City development goals.

- TI-2.2 Pursue and protect adequate right-of-way to accommodate future circulation system improvements.
- TI-2.3 Widen substandard streets and alleys to meet City standards wherever feasible.
- TI-2.4 Provide up-to-date safety devices and lighting on City streets where appropriate.
- TI-2.5 Facilitate cooperation between the City and the transportation agencies serving the region in order to provide adequate regional vehicular traffic volumes and movements on freeways, streets and through intersections.
- TI-2.6 Establish a comprehensive traffic impact fee program and other programs/actions to provide for "fair-share" funding from new development for transportation improvements necessary to accommodate growth.
- TI-2.7 Provide all residential, commercial and industrial areas with efficient and safe access to major regional transportation facilities.
- TI-2.8 Provide traffic calming, landscape and pedestrian improvements in non-truck route streets and other streets as appropriate.

#### **Implementation Measures**:

- TI-IM-2.1 Evaluate and pursue design and operational improvements to improve the efficiency of arterials and intersections in the City to more closely approximate planned carrying capacities. Priorities should be given to the study of certain intersections on Wilmington and Avalon. (*Implements Policy TI-2.1*)
  - RA/D: EngineeringFS: Gas Tax, Application FeesTF: 2003-05
- TI-IM-2.2Develop a Citywide traffic model to evaluate current and<br/>future circulation system impacts in the City. (Implements<br/>Policy TI-2.1)



RA/D:	Engineering
FS:	Gas Tax, Impact Fees
TF:	2003-05

TI-IM-2.3 Establish and maintain a Citywide traffic count program to ensure the availability of data needed to identify circulation problems and to evaluate potential improvements. (*Implements Policy TI-2.1*)

RA/D: EngineeringFS: Gas Tax, General FundTF: 2003-05

TI-IM-2.4 Perform an annual evaluation of the circulation system to determine segments and intersections not meeting LOS requirements. If necessary develop a deficiency plan in order to identify mitigations which achieve LOS goals. (*Implements Policy TI-2.1*)

**RA/D:**Engineering**FS:**Gas Tax**TF:**Annual

TI-IM-2.5 Evaluate traffic impacts, including truck impacts, associated with proposed new developments prior to project approval. Require the implementation of appropriate mitigation measures prior to, or in conjunction with, project development. Mitigation measures shall be required of the project developer on a "fair-share" basis. (Implements Policies TI-2.1, TI-2.2, TI-2.3, TI-2.4, TI-2.8)

**RA/D:** Engineering, Planning

- **FS:** Environmental Application Fees
- TF: Ongoing
- TI-IM-2.6 Prepare a plan of traffic signals and traffic control to address the needs for new signals, signal synchronization at existing signalized intersection systems, the efficiency of existing signals, and the effect of traffic signals on vehicular and pedestrian safety Citywide. (Implements Policies TI-2.1, TI-2.4, TI-2.5)

RA/D:	Engineering
FS:	Gas Tax
TF:	2004-05

TI-IM-2.7 Prioritize capital improvements, focusing on those areas of the City which operate at unacceptable levels of

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	service, safety. ( <i>TI-2.5, T</i>	to improve levels of service and enhance travel (Implements Policies TI-2.1, TI-2.2, TI-2.3, TI-2.4, TI-2.7, TI-2.8)
	RA/D: FS: TF:	Engineering General Fund, Redevelopment Funds Ongoing
TI-IM-2.8	Investig intersec (Implem	ate the feasibility of providing cameras at tions for red-light photo enforcement. <i>tents Policy TI-2.4</i> )
	RA/D: FS: TF:	Engineering, Sheriff Gas Tax, General Fund, Grant Funds 2004-05
TI-IM-2.9	Conduc establisl provide	t the necessary feasibility and nexus studies and h a comprehensive traffic impact fee program to "fair-share" transportation project funding.
	RA/D:	Engineering
	FS:	General Fund
	TF:	2003-04
		\$\$ \$\$

### ISSUE: PROTECTION OF RESIDENTIAL NEIGHBORHOODS FROM TRAFFIC

Many residential streets in Carson are used by motorists to bypass heavier traffic on major arterials; vehicles using these streets are usually traveling at higher rates of speed than local residents, thus negatively impacting the safety of the neighborhood.

- **Goal:** TI-3 Minimize intrusion of commuter traffic on local streets through residential neighborhoods.
- **Policies:** TI-3.1 Monitor traffic intrusion on local residential streets and establish a formalized mechanism to respond to resident complaints and requests regarding residential street traffic problems.
  - TI-3.2 Where feasible, create disincentives for traffic traveling through neighborhoods, without impacting adjacent residential streets.
  - TI-3.3 Prioritize circulation improvements that enhance through traffic flow on Major and Secondary Highways providing parallel routes to residential streets, in order to reduce through traffic during peak commute periods.



TI-3.4 Adopt Neighborhood Traffic Control Guidelines to address all aspects of resident requests, complaints, and traffic calming alternatives.

### **Implementation Measures**:

TI-IM-3.1 Based on resident requests, conduct neighborhood circulation studies to determine the nature and extent of actual and perceived traffic through these areas. (*Implements Policy TI-3.1*)

RA/D: Engineering, Code EnforcementFS: General FundTF: Ongoing

- TI-IM-3.2 Create distinctive entry statements at identified neighborhood entrances that discourage through traffic. (*Implements Policy TI-3.2*)
  - RA/D: Engineering, Planning
     FS: Gas Tax, Assessment Districts, Homeowners' Associations, Grant Funds
     TF: Ongoing
- TI-IM-3.3 Enforce posted speed limits and add awareness programs, such as mobile radar trailers, traffic stops, and decoy Sheriff cars. (*Implements Policy TI-3.2*)

RA/D:	Public Safety
FS:	General Fund, grant funds
TF:	Ongoing

TI-IM-3.4 Include impact on neighborhood local streets as a criterion for determining capital improvement project priorities for public works. (*Implements Policy TI-3.3*)

RA/D:	Engineering
FS:	General Fund
TF:	Ongoing

TI-IM-3.5 Develop Neighborhood Traffic Control Guidelines for use in evaluation of resident complaints, development of recommended solutions and prioritizing of funding requests. Guidelines should include processes to respond to resident concerns, evaluate impacts, provide alternative improvements, and test and implement the solutions. (Implements Policies TI-3.1, TI-3.2, TI-3.4)



FS: General Fund	-
<b>KA/D:</b> Engineering, Flamming, Code Enforcem	
<b>PA/D</b> , Engineering Denning Code Enforcer	ment

### ISSUE: ALTERNATE FORMS OF TRANSPORTATION

Alternative forms of transportation should be promoted in Carson: from additional bicycle routes and park-and-ride facilities, to expanded public transportation systems, such as the Carson Circuit. It is important to link public transportation systems on a local, subregional and regional level.

- **Goal:** TI-4 Increase the use of alternate forms of transportation generated in, and traveling through, the City of Carson.
- **Policies:** TI-4.1 Promote the use of public transit.
  - TI-4.2 Provide appropriate pedestrian access throughout the City. Develop a system of pedestrian walkways, alleviating the conflict between pedestrians, automobiles and bicyclists where feasible.
  - TI-4.3 Provide appropriate bicycle access throughout the City by implementing the Bicycle Plan.

#### **Implementation Measures:**

- TI-IM-4.1 Pursue funding, including Proposition A and C funds as well as other sources, for bus transit facilities, bus shelters, signing, advertising and bus turnouts to encourage bus ridership. (*Implements Policy TI-4.1*)
  - RA/D: Transportation Services
    FS: General Fund, Prop A and C, Other Grant Funds
    TF: Ongoing
- TI-IM-4.2 Ensure the installation of bus transit facilities, shelters and bus turnouts in all future arterial widening or new construction projects. (*Implements Policy TI-4.1*)

RA/D: Engineering, Planning, Transportation ServicesFS: Gas Tax, Prop A and C, Other Grant FundsTF: Ongoing

TI-IM-4.3 Locate sites for the implementation of park-and-ride facilities proximate to the I-405, I-110 and Route 91 Freeways. (Implements Policy TI-4)



- **RA/D:** Transportation Services
- FS: General Fund, Redevelopment Funds
- **TF:** 2002-05
- TI-IM-4.4 Work closely with the Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (LACMTA), Torrance Municipal Bus Lines, Long Beach Municipal Bus Lines and other public and private transit providers to expand and improve the public transit service within and adjacent to the City of Carson. (Implements Policy TI-4.1)
  - RA/D: Transportation ServicesFS: General FundTF: Ongoing
- TI-IM-4.5 Plan and construct a Transportation Center at either the South Bay Pavilion or the new commercial area west of I-405. This could include both bus and shuttle transit. (*Implements Policy TI-4.1*)
  - RA/D: Planning, Engineering, Transportation Services
     FS: Developer fees, impact fees, Prop A and C, Other Grant Funds, Developer Contributions
     TF: 2004-08
- TI-IM-4.6 Require appropriate new developments to provide alternate fuel vehicle charging stations. (Implements Policy TI-4.1)

RA/D: Planning, Transportation ServicesFS: Developer contributionsTF: Ongoing

TI-IM-4.7 Require new development to provide pedestrian walkways which serve the proposed development and link to the City's existing pedestrian system. (Implements Policy TI-4.2)

RA/D:	Planning, Engineering
FS:	Developers

- TF: Ongoing
- TI-IM-4.8 Ensure the installation of sidewalks in all future arterial widening or new construction projects to establish a continuous and convenient link for pedestrians. (*Implements Policy TI-4.2*)

RA/D:	Engineering
FS:	Gas Tax, General Fund
TF:	Ongoing



- TI-IM-4.9Investigate the feasibility of installing pedestrian signal<br/>lights at various locations. (Implements Policy TI-4.2)
  - RA/D: Engineering, Public Works, Sheriff, Public Safety
    FS: Gas Tax, General Fund
    TF: 2003-04
- TI-IM-4.10 Complete an approved Bicycle Plan (as defined by the MTA) and implement it as availability arises through private development, private grants, public grants (particularly the MTA call for projects), signing of shared routes, and cooperation with other agencies such as the County of Los Angeles for bicycle routes along channels. (*Implements Policy TI-4.3*)
  - RA/D: Engineering, Recreation and Community Services
    FS: Developer fees, Prop A and C, TDA Article 3, AB2766 Vehicle Registration Funds Park
  - AB2766 Vehicle Registration Funds, Park Funds, Other Grant Funds TF: 2004-06
- TI-MI-4.11 Acquire right-of-way for completion of the adopted Bicycle Plan through available funding sources. (Implements Policy TI-3)
  - RA/D: Engineering, Recreation and Community Services
     ES: Prop. A and C park funds other sport funds
  - **FS:** Prop A and C, park funds, other grant funds
  - TF: Ongoing
- TI-IM-4.12 Encourage new development to provide facilities for bicyclists to park and store their bicycles as well as shower and changing facilities. (*Implements Policy TI-4.3*)

RA/D:	Planning
FS:	Developer contributions

- TF: Ongoing
- TI-IM-4.13 Continue coordination of bicycle route planning and implementation with adjacent jurisdictions and regional agencies. (*Implements Policy TI-4.3*)
  - RA/D: Engineering, Recreation and Community Services
     FS: General Fund, Grant Funds
     TE: Ongoing
  - **TF:** Ongoing



TI-IM-4.14 Design new streets and major street improvements with the potential for Class I or Class II bicycle routes, as appropriate, to separate automobile, bicycle and pedestrian movements to the extent feasible. (Implements Policy TI-4.3)

	RA/D: FS: TF:	Engineering Gas Tax Ongoing	
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### ISSUE: REDUCE TRIPS IN CARSON

Growth in Southern California will continue and the roadway system will be challenged accordingly to meet the needs of new residents and businesses. The removal of existing trips and the reduction of future increases in trip generation will help to alleviate the impacts of new growth and promote sustainability.

- **Goal:** TI-5 Use Transportation Demand Management (TDM) measures throughout the City, where appropriate, to discourage the single-occupant vehicle, particularly during the peak hours. In addition, ensure that any developments that are approved based on TDM plans incorporate monitoring and enforcement of TDM targets as part of those plans.
- **Policies:** TI-5.1 Ensure that Transportation Demand Management (TDM) policies are considered during the evaluation of new developments within the City, including but not limited to: ridesharing, carpooling and vanpooling, flexible work schedules, telecommuting and car/vanpool preferential parking.
  - TI-5.2 Encourage the provision of preferential parking for high occupancy vehicles wherever possible.

### **Implementation Measures:**

- TI-IM-5.1 Provide information regarding TDM alternatives to developers early in the planning process. (Implements Policy TI-5.1)
  - **RA/D:**Planning**FS:**General Fund**TF:**Ongoing
- TI-IM-5.2 Based on traffic impacts of new development, develop mitigation measures incorporating TDM measures. (*Implements Policy TI-5.1*)



ГF:	Ongoing
Develop occupanc parking s	provisions for preferential parking for high y vehicles to include in the Zoning Code tandards. (Implements Policy TI-5.2)
RA/D:	Planning
FS:	General Fund
ГF:	2004-05
	Develop occupanc oarking s RA/D: FS: FF:

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#### **ISSUE:** FEDERAL, STATE AND REGIONAL COMPLIANCE

The City of Carson must remain in compliance with applicable Federal, State and regional regulations, and coordinate with neighboring jurisdictions in order to enhance eligibility for all potential transportation improvement program funding.

- Goal: TI-6 Cooperate to the fullest extent possible with Federal, State, County and regional planning agencies responsible for maintaining and implementing circulation standards to ensure orderly and consistent development of the entire South Bay region.
- **Policies:** TI-6.1 Actively participate in various intergovernmental committees and related planning forums associated with County, Regional and State Congestion Management Programs.
  - TI-6.2 Ensure that the City remains in compliance with the County, Regional, and State Congestion Management Programs (CMP) through the development of appropriate City programs and traffic impact analyses of new projects impacting the CMP routes.
  - TI-6.3 Ensure that new roadway links are constructed as designated in the Circulation Element, and link with existing roadways in neighboring jurisdictions in order to allow efficient access into and out of the City.
  - TI-6.4 Assess adjacent local agencies' plans to ensure compatibility across jurisdictional boundaries.
  - TI-6.5 Encourage cooperation with other governmental agencies to provide adequate vehicular traffic movements on streets and through intersections by means of synchronized signalization.



### **Implementation Measures:**

TI-IM-6.1	Continue land use coordination through the use of standardized traffic impact analysis methodologies. ( <i>Implements Policies TI-6.1, TI-6.2</i> )	
	RA/D: FS: TF:	Planning, Engineering General Fund Ongoing
TI-IM-6.2	Impleme Policy TI	ent and enforce TDM strategies. (Implements (-6.2)
	RA/D: FS: TF:	Planning, Engineering Developer Fees Ongoing
TI-IM-6.3	Maintair 6.2)	n transit service standards. (Implements Policy TI-
	RA/D: FS: TF:	Transportation Services General Fund Ongoing
TI-IM-6.4	Develop applicab	level of service deficiency plans where le. (Implements Policy TI-6.2)
	RA/D: FS: TF:	Engineering General Fund Ongoing
TI-IM-6.5	Monitor (Implem	and comply with all CMP provisions. ents Policies TI-6.1, TI-6.2, TI-6.3, TI-6.4, TI-6.5)
	RA/D: FS: TF:	Engineering General Fund Ongoing
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### ISSUE: IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF TRANSPORTATION CORRIDORS

Some of the City's major transportation corridors are deficient in infrastructure maintenance and landscaping improvement.

**Goal:** TI-7 Provide improved aesthetic enhancements to and maintenance of the City's transportation corridors.

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Policies:	TI-7.1	Provide landscaped medians and greenbelts along major arterials, when economically feasible.
	TI-7.2	Encourage the aesthetic quality and maintenance of facilities within the City, under the jurisdiction of other agencies.
	TI-7.3	Target and prioritize street beautification programs along major transportation corridors.

TI-7.4 Strive to achieve adequate funding levels for street and parkway maintenance in each budgetary cycle.

### Implementation Measures:

TI-IM-7.1 Through design standards and zoning requirements, require landscaped medians and parkways for all new development on major arterials. (*Implements Policy TI-7.1*)

RA/D:	Planning, Engineering
FS:	Developer Fees, Impact Fees
TF:	Ongoing

TI-IM-7.2 Pursue agreements with Caltrans to construct new sound walls, as necessary, with landscaping, along all State freeways in the City. (*Implements Policy TI-7.2*)

RA/D:	Engineering
FS:	State funds, Grant Funds
TF:	Ongoing

TI-IM-7.3 Coordinate Gardena Municipal Bus, Long Beach Transit, MTA, and Torrance Transit with Carson Circuit to construct bus turn-outs at appropriate locations with attractive shelters designed for safe and comfortable use. (*Implements Policy TI-7.3*)

# RA/D: Transportation Services, EngineeringFS: Various Transportation Grant FundsTF: 2004-06

TI-IM-7.4 Develop design plans for all major streets to provide walls, landscape and hardscape features, as appropriate, to protect and beautify neighborhoods in order to provide an aesthetic environment for the users of the transportation corridors. First priority should be given to Avalon, south of Carson, and Wilmington, south of 213<sup>th</sup>. (*Implements Policy TI-7.3*)



	KA/D: FS: TF:	Gas Tax, Redevelopment Funds, General Fund Ongoing
TI-IM-7.5	Develop Transpo access, s protect as well flow of	b a land use and design plan for the Alameda ortation Corridor to provide for appropriate uses, sound walls, landscape and hardscape features, to and beautify the Dominguez area/neighborhoods as to limit access to Alameda and improve the traffic. ( <i>Implements Policy TI-7.3</i> )
	RA/D: FS: TF:	Planning, Engineering Gas Tax, Alameda Corridor Transportation Authority, Redevelopment Funds 2003-04
TI-IM-7.6	Prepare utilities (Implen	e a City-wide plan for the under grounding of along the major transportation corridors. <i>nents Policy TI-7.4</i> )
	RA/D:	Engineering, Public Works
	FS:	General Fund, grant funds
	TF:	Ongoing
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### ISSUE: IMPROVING AND MAINTAINING THE CITY'S INFRASTRUCTURE

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The City's infrastructure systems must be expanded, improved and regularly maintained to meet both the existing needs of the community, as well as future needs associated with infill development. The City's infrastructure includes not only water, sewer, storm drainage systems, but also energy, communication, fiberoptic and other systems.

- **Goal:** TI-8 Provide sustainable water and wastewater systems which meet the needs of the community.
- **Policies:** TI-8.1 Continue to maintain, improve and replace aging water and wastewater systems to ensure the provision of these services to all areas of the community.
  - TI-8.2 As development intensifies and/or as land redevelopment occurs in the City, ensure that infrastructure systems are adequate to accommodate any intensification of use, as well as existing uses.

### Implementation Measures:

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TI-IM-8.1 Review the Water Master Plan of the private water utilities and recommend changes as needed to ensure an adequate supply. (*Implements Policy TI-8.1*)



RA/D:	Engineering, Public Works
FS:	General Fund
TF:	Ongoing

TI-IM-8.2 Review and update the Wastewater Master Plan. (Implements Policy TI-8.1)

RA/D:	Engineering, Public Works
FS:	General Fund
TF:	Ongoing

TI-IM-8.3 Evaluate other agency master plans for water and wastewater facilities on a periodic basis and encourage appropriate updates and implementation. (*Implements Policy TI-8.2*)

RA/D:	Engineering
FS:	General Fund
TF:	Ongoing

TI-IM-8.4 Evaluate utility infrastructure along those streets scheduled for reconstruction or improvements. When utility infrastructure improvements are necessary, encourage other agencies to include such as part of the street improvement or reconstruction project. (Implements Policy TI-8.2)

RA/D: Engineering, Public WorksFS: Gas Tax, Redevelopment funds, General FundTF: Ongoing

- **Goal:** TI-9 Promote sustainable energy, communication, and other systems which meet the needs of the community.
- **Policies:** TI-9.1 Cooperate with the providers of the energy, communication, and other systems in Carson to maintain, improve, expand, and replace (when necessary) these systems throughout the City as good partners.
  - TI-9.2 As development intensifies and/or as redevelopment occurs in the City, encourage the provision of integrated communication and other systems to accommodate any intensification of uses, as well as existing uses.

### Implementation Measures:

TI-IM-9.1 Inform system providers of roadway projects requiring the reconstruction of streets, so that these providers may



evaluate their infrastructure systems to determine if improvements are necessary and could be made during the street improvement or reconstruction project. (Implements Policy TI-9.1, TI-9.2)

RA/D:	Engineering, Public Works
FS:	General Fund
TF:	Ongoing

TI-IM-9.2 Review and revise planning and building codes to provide for new technologies and appropriate integration with land use regulations. Promote incentive regulations.(*Implements Policy TI-9.1, TI-9.2*)

RA/D: Planning, Building & SafetyFS: General FundTF: 2003-05

**Goal:** TI-10 Provide sustainable civic facilities that are maintained and rehabilitated in a manner that provides an acceptable level of service and is cost-effective.

**Policies:** TI-10.1 Pursue State, Federal and other available funding sources to improve and enhance public facilities.

- TI-10.2 Require that all civic facilities be maintained and rehabilitated to ensure their continued availability and use.
- TI-10.3 Rehabilitate public facilities using technologies, methods, and materials which result in energy and water savings, and implement cost effective, long-term maintenance programs.
- TI-10.4 Ensure that construction of new civic facilities have state of the art technologies.

### **Implementation Measures:**

TI-IM-10.1 Establish a capital improvement fund for development, construction and maintenance of civic physical assets. (*Implements Policies TI-10.1, TI-10.2, TI-10.3, TI-10.4*)

RA/D:	Finance, Engineering
FS:	General Fund
TF:	2003-04 and Annually

TI-IM-10.2 Revise the Civic Center Master Plan to include appropriate communications technologies, energy and

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water savings, and other cost effective applications. (Implements Policies TI-10.3, TI-10.4)

RA/D:	Engineering
FS:	General Fund
TF:	2005-06

TI-IM-10.3 Implement a Facility Replacement Fund for civic improvements as necessary.

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**RA/D:**Finance, Engineering**FS:**General Fund**TF:**2003-04

See also Chapter 6, Safety Element, for drainage and flood control.